IDENTIFICATION

Product Code:

MAINDEC-15-DOCA-D(D)

Product Name:

Memory Address Test

Date:

January 5, 1970

Maintainer:

Diagnostics Group

Author:

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ABSTRACT

The Memory Address Test checks the memory system of the PDP-15 to ensure that all memory locations not occupied by the program in a given 4K memory stack can be uniquely addressed. It does this by writing the address of a memory location into itself and checking to see that it is there. The complement of the address is also written to ensure that all bits of a word can be accessed. Checks are also made to ensure that only one memory location is written into whenever memory is addressed, and that cores of different memory locations are not shorted together inside the memory stack. Errors are indicated to the operator via the teleprinter.

2. REQUIREMENTS

Equipment

Standard PDP-15 Computer

Storage

The program uses all of 4K memory for the program or as a test are. The program occupies memory from location 07200 to 07770 and tests all locations below 07200.

3. LOADING PROCEDURE

Method

Put HRI tape of program in reader (High speed, if available).

Set ADDRESS SWITCHES to 07200; the BANK MODE switch to a 1.

Depress I/O RESET.

Depress and release READ IN key.

4. STARTING PROCEDURE

4.1 Control Switch Settings

The following is a table of accumulator switch settings and their action on the program.

AC Switch	Set As	Action
0	1	Halt on error
	0	Don't halt on error
1	1	Don't print errors
	0	Print errors
2	1	Ring bell on error
	0	Ring bell after N passes

AC Switch	Set As	Action
3	1	Loop on current number (address or complement)
	0	,
4	1	Loop on current location
	0	·
5	1	Loop on current test
	0	
6	1	Skip 1's in 0's test (Test 4)
	0	
7	1	Halt after completing all tests

Switch 3 operates only with the first test, switch 4 with first and fourth, 3 has presence over 4 (in first test), and 4 over 5 (in first and fourth tests). N is an arbitrary number (initially 200000₈) for the first and fourth tests, and 4₈ for the second and third. It may be changed at the operator's discretion by modifying the contents of locations 07202 and 07200 respectively to the appropriate LAW-N instruction.

4.2 Starting Address

The starting address of the program is 07200. The restart addresses are 07200, 07257, 07310, and 07353 (see listing).

4.3 Program and/or Operator Action

Set ADDRESS SWITCHES to 07200.

Set ACCUMULATOR SWITCHES to desired positions (see Section 4.1). Normal setting is 500000.

Depress I/O RESET.

Depress START.

5. OPERATING PROCEDURE

5.1 Operational Switch Settings

See Section 4.1.

5.2 Program and/or Operation Action

a. To put the program in the 'SCOPE mode, the ACCUMULATOR SWITCHES should be set to 260000 (don't halt, don't print, bell after N passes, loop on current number, loop on current location).

- b. To test an individual location (first test), store the address to be tested, in location 07756 (POINT) and restart the computer at location 07211 (FIRST+7) to store the address in itself, or location 07225 (SECOND) to store the complement (1's) in the address. ACCUMULATOR SWITCHES should be set to 260000 (see a).
- c. To run the individual location test (whole first test), restart the computer at location 07200 (FIRST-2) with AC Switches 3 and 4 a 0 and 5 a 1.
- d. To narrow the first test to less than all of memory not occupied by the program, place the new upper limit in location 07762 (UPLIM), then start the computer at location 07200 (FIRST-2).
- e. To test all of memory in the forward direction only, restart the computer at location 07257 (THIRD) with AC switch 5=1.
- f. To test all of memory in the reverse direction only, restart the computer at location 07310 (FIFTH) with AC switch 5 = 1.
- g. To narrow the second and third tests to less than all of memory not occupied by the program, place the new upper limit in location 07763 (UPLIMI), then restart at the appropriate address for the particular test. Checks will still be made starting from location 00000 up to the limit for the forward test, or from the limit down to location 000000 for the reverse test.
- h. To write 1's into a particular memory location (fourth test) store the address to contain all 1's in location 07755 (PNTR1) and restart the computer at location 07360 (SEVENH+5) with AC switch 4 = 1.
- i. To narrow the fourth test to less than all of memory not occupied by the program, place the new upper limit in location 07762 (UPLIM), then start the computer at the appropriate starting address. Checks will still be made starting from location 00000 up to the limit.
- j. To run the Write 1's in a Field of 0's test (fourth test), restart the computer at location 07353 (SEVENH) with AC switch 5 = 1.

6. ERRORS

Unless AC switch 1 is a 1, all errors will be printed on the teleprinter.

6.1 Error Halts and Description

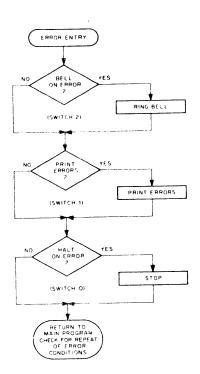
There is only one error halt in the program at location 07503. This halt will occur anytime there is an error; there is no useful information in the AC. The computer will halt at location 07451 if all tests are not repeated.

6.2 Error Recovery

If AC switch 0=1, the computer will halt on an error. To recover and repeat the failure, reset AC switches 0 to 5 as necessary (see Section 4.1).and then depress CONTINUE.

To test a particular location, see Section 5.2.

6.3 Error Switch Hierarchy



6.4 Error Typeout Examples

6.4.1 Individual Location Test

ADDRESS	GOOD	BAD
001234	001234	001230

The above example shows that location 1234 dropped bit 15 when its ADDRESS was written in it.

6.4.2 Forward Write-Read and Reverse Complement Write-Read Tests (both typeouts are the same)

Forward Write-Read Test

ADDRESS GOOD BAD 001234 003234

The above example shows that location 1234 contained 3234 when it should have contained 001234. This may have been due to the "picking up" bit 7 in the memory buffer register when addressing location 0001234, or it may have been due to "double addressing" (addressing location 001234 when the memory address register contains 001234 and 003234).

6.4.3 Write 1's in a Field of 0's Test

WRITE ONES IN A FIELD OF ZEROES

ADDRESS	GOOD	BA D
001234	000000	000004
001235	000000	000004

The above examples shows that location 01234 contained 000004 when it should have contained 000000. This may have been due to bit 15 of location 01234 being shorted to bit 15 of location 01234, 01235. This same error may have caused location 01235 to be in error. If location 07764 (PNTR1) contained 01235 at the first error and 01234 at the second error, this is probably true.

7. EXECUTION TIME

Tests 1, 2 and 3 - insignificant

Test 4 - 7 minutes

8. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

There are four basic parts to the program. The first tests each memory location, not occupied by the program, to assure that all bits of each may be accessed. It does this by first writing the address of a location in itself, and then checking to see if it was properly written. The 1's complement of the address is then written into the same location and checked, to assure that all bits of a memory location may be written and read. The second portion writes sequential addresses into their respective memory locations in the forward direction for all of memory not occupied by the program, and then each location is checked in the forward direction to assure that it contains its own address. The third portion writes the complement of each address not occupied by the program into sequential memory locations respectively in the reverse direction (from the highest location down

to the lowest) and then checks each of the locations in the reverse direction to ensure that it contains its respective address complemented.

The fourth portion of the test writes 0 in all memory locations not occupied by the program, and then writes all 1's in one memory location. All of the memory locations are then checked to assure that they contain 0, except the one location containing all 1's.

8.1 Individual Location Test

- The first function performed is that of initialization. Several loop counters and message header locations are initialized.
- b. An internal pointer for the program is set to 0 to indicate the first location to be tested is location 0.
- c. The number which is in the internal pointer is then stored in the memory location specified by the pointer and then the memory location is checked to see the correct number has been stored. An error causes the typeout subroutine to be called.
- d. A check is then made to see if this portion of the test (current number) should be repeated (switch 3). If so, the program goes to (c). If not, the program goes to (e).
- e. The number in the internal pointer is obtained, complemented and stored in the memory location specified by the pointer and then the location is checked to see the correct number has been stored. An error causes the typeout subroutine to be called.
- f. A check is made to see if this portion (number complemented) of the test (current number) should be repeated (switch 3). If so, the program goes to (e). If not, the program goes to (g).
- g. A check is made to see if the current location should be tested again (switch 4) and if so, the program goes to (c). If not, the number in the internal pointer is incremented and the program goes to (c) until all locations have been tested.
- h. A check is then performed to see if the whole test should be repeated (switch 5). If so, the program goes to (b). If not, the program goes on to the next portion.

8.2 Forward Write-Read Test

- The first function performed is that of initialization. Several message header locations are initialized.
- b. An internal pointer for the program is initialized to 0 to indicate the first location to be tested is location 0.

- c. The number which is in the internal pointer is then stored in the memory location specified by the pointer.
- d. The pointer is then incremented and (c) is repeated until all memory locations have had their addresses stored in them.
- e. The internal pointer is then set back to 0.
- f. The number which has been stored in the location specified by the pointer is obtained and checked to see that it is correct.
- g. The pointer is then incremented and (f) is repeated until all memory locations have been checked. Any error causes typeout on the teleprinter.
- h. A check is then made to see if this test should be repeated (switch 5). If so, the program goes to (b). If not, the program goes on to the next portion.

8.3 Reverse - Complement Write-Read Test

- a. The first function performed is that of initialization. Several message header locations are initialized.
- b. An internal pointer for the program is initialized to the first location under the program (07177).
- The number which is in the internal pointer is obtained, complemented (1's) and then stored in the memory location specified by the pointer.
- d. The pointer is then decremented (1 is subtracted from it) and (c) is repeated until all memory locations have had the complement addresses stored in them.
- e. The internal pointer is then set back to 07177.
- f. The number which has been stored in the location specified by the pointer is obtained and checked to see that it is correct.
- g. The pointer is then decremented and (f) is repeated until all memory locations have been checked. Any error causes typeout on the teleprinter.
- h. A check is then made to see if this test should be repeated (switch 5). If so, the program goes to (b). If not, the program goes to (i).
- i. A check is then made to see if the next test should be skipped (switch 6). If so, the program goes to 8.1 (a). If not, the computer goes to 8.4 (a).

8.4 Write 1's in a Field of 0's Test

- a. The first function performed is that of initialization. Several message header locations are initialized.
- b. The all 1's pointer is set to 0.
- c. All of memory tested is then cleared.
- d. All 1's is then stored in the location pointed to by the all 1's pointer
- e. A memory pointer is then set to 00000.
- f. The contents of the memory pointer is then checked against the all 1's pointer. If they are the same, the AC is set to all 1's, otherwise it is set to 0. This is then stored in a temporary storage location.
- g. The contents of the location indicated by the memory pointer are then obtained and compared against the contents of the temporary storage location. If they are the same, the program goes on to (h). If they are different, the error typeout routine is called after which the program goes on to (h).
- h. The memory location pointer is then incremented and checked to see if it is at the upper limit. If it is not, the program goes to (f). If the pointer is at the upper limit, the program goes to (i).
- i. A check is then made to see if the bell should be rung (switch 1).
- j. A check is then made to see if the current location should be looped upon. If not, the program goes to (1). If the current location should be looped upon, the program goes to (k).
- k. If there was no 1's in 0's error, the location containing 1's is cleared, and control goes to (d). If there was a 1's in 0's error, the program goes to (c).
- 1. If there was a 1's in 0's error, the all 1's pointer is incremented, and if it is not the upper limit, the program goes to (c). If it is the upper limit, the program goes to (m). If there was no 1's in 0's error, the location containing all 1's is cleared, the all 1's pointer is incremented, and if not the upper limit, control goes to (d). If it is the upper limit, control goes to (m).
- m. A check is then made to see if the test should be repeated (switch 5). If so, control goes to (b). If the test is not repeated, control goes to (n).
- n. A check is made to see if all tests should be repeated (switch 7). If so, control goes to 8.1 (a). If all tests are not to be repeated, the computer halts.

```
.TITLE M.A.T.
                     /MEMORY ADDRESS TEST
                                .FULL
                                .LOC 7200
07200
                     /INDIVIDUAL LOCATION TEST
                               LAW 17774 /INITIALIZE LOOP
07200
        777774
                               DAC COUNT1
07201
        047745
                     FIRST
                               LAW
07202
        760000
                               DAC COUNT /COUNTER
07203
        047744
                               LAC JMPT
07204
        207746
                               DAC CHANGE
                                                     /CHANGE
07205
        947465
                               LAC ZZZ1
        207764
07206
                               DAC PNTR /AND MESSAGE POINTER
07207
        047754
                               DZM POINT /ZERO POINTER
        147756
07210
                               LAC POINT /GET ADDRESS TO BE STORED
07211
        207756
                               DAC* POINT
                                                     /AND STORE IT IN ITSELF
07212
        067756
                               DAC TEMP /AND TEMP
07213
        047761
                                                     /GET THE NUMBER WRITTEN IN MEMORY
07214
        227756
                               IAC# POINT
                               SAD POINT /AND CHECK IT AGAINST ITSELF
07215
        547756
                                JMP .+3
                                                     /ALL OK.
07216
        607221
                               CMA
                                                     /ERROR
07217
        740001
        107453
                                JMS ERROR
07220
07221
        750004
                               LAS
                                AND MASK1
07222
        507747
                                                     /LOOP ON CURRENT NUMBER?
                               SZA
07223
        740200
                                JMP FIRST+7
                                                     /YES. LOOP
07224
        607211
                     SECOND
                                LAC POINT /NO. GET ADDRESS TO BE TESTED
07225
        207756
07226
        740001
                                CMA
                                DAC+ POINT
                                                     ISTORE COMPLEMENT
07227
        067756
                               DAC TEMP
07230
        047761
                               LAC# POINT
                                                     /GET NUMBER STORED
07231
        227756
                               CMA
        740001
07232
                               SAD POINT /AND CHECK IT
07233
        547756
                                JMP .+3
                                                     /ALL OK
07234
        607237
07235
        740001
                               CMA
                                                     /ERROR
                                JMS ERROR
07236
        107453
                               LAS
07237
        750004
                                AND MASK1
07240
        507747
                                                     /LOOP ON CURRENT NUMBER?
                               SZA
07241
        740200
                                                     /YES, LOOP
                                JMP SECOND
07242
        607225
                               LAS
07243
        750004
07244
        507750
                               AND MASK2
                                                     /LOOP ON CURRENT LOCATION?
                               SZA
07245
        740200
                                JMP FIRST+7
                                                     /YES, LOOP
Ø7246
        607211
                                JMS BELL /BELL AFTER N PASSES?
07247
        107556
                               ISP POINT /INCREMENT POINT FOR
07250
        447756
                               IAC POINT /NEXT LOCATION
07251
        207756
                               SAD UPLIM /IS IT THE UPPER LIMIT?
07252
        547762
                               SKP
                                                     YES, SKIP
07253
        741000
07254
        607212
                                JMP FIRST+10
                                                     INO, TEST NEXT LOCATION
Ø7255
                                JMS LOOP3 /REPEAT TEST?
        107622
                               JMP FIRST+6
07256
        607210
                                                     /YES
```

.EJECT

```
/FORWARD WRITE- READ TEST
                    THIRD
                              LAC JMPT /INITIALIZE
07257
        207746
07260
        047465
                              DAC CHANGE
                                                   /CHANGE
07261
        207765
                              LAC ZZZZ
                              DAC PNTR /AND MESSAGE POINTER
07262
        047754
                              DZM POINT /ZERO POINTER
07263
        147756
07264
        207756
                              LAC POINT /GET NUMBER TO BE STORED
07265
        067756
                              DAC* POINT
                                                   /STORE IT
                              SAD UPLIM1
                                                   /WAS IT THE UPPER LIMIT?
07266
        547763
                              JMP .+3
                                                   /YES
Ø7267
        607272
                              ISZ POINT /NO, INCREMENT POINT
07270
        447756
                               JMP THIRD+5
                                                   /GO BACK AND STORE
07271
        607264
07272
        147756
                    FOURTH
                              DZM POINT /CLEAR POINT
                              LAC POINT
07273
        207756
07274
                              DAC TEMP
        047761
                                                   /GET WORD STORED
                              LAC+ POINT
07275
        227756
                               SAD POINT /CHECK IT
07276
        547756
                              SKP
                                                   /CORRECT, SKIP
07277
        741000
                               JMS ERROR /ERROR
07300
        107453
                              SAD UPLIM1
                                                   JUPPER LIMIT
07301
        547763
                               JMP .+3
                                                   /YES
07302
        607305
                               ISZ POINT /NO, INCREMENT POINT
07303
        447756
                               JMP FOURTH+1
                                                   /GO BACK AND CHECK NEXT LOCATION
07304
        607273
07305
        107572
                               JMS RELL1 /RING BELL?
07306
        107622
                               JMS LOOP3
07307
                              JMP THIRD+4
        607263
                                                   /YES
                               .EJECT
```

```
/REVERSE - COMPLEMENT WRITE-READ TEST
                     FIFTH
                               LAC JMPT /INITIALIZE
07310
        207746
07311
        047465
                               DAC CHANGE
                                                     /CHANGE
                               LAC ZZZZ
07312
        207766
                               DAC PNTR /AND MESSAGE POINTER
07313
        047754
                               LAC UPLIM1
07314
        207763
                               DAC POINT /AND POINT (TO HIGHEST LOCATION)
        047756
07315
                                                     /COMPLEMENT ADDRESS IN POINT
                               CMA
07316
        740001
                               DAC POINT
                                                     /AND STORE IT
07317
        067756
                               CMA
                                                     /RECOMPLEMENT IT
07320
        740001
                                                     /IS IT Ø?
                               SNA
        741200
07321
                               JMP SIXTH /YES, DONE DEPOSITING
07322
        607326
                               CLA : CMA
                                                     /NO. SET AC=-1
07323
        750001
07324
        347756
                               TAD POINT /SUBTRACT 1 FROM POINT
                               JMP FIFTH+5
07325
        607315
                                                     /GO BACK TO STORE
                     SIXTH
Ø7326
        207763
                               LAC UPLIM1
                                                     /RE-INITIALIZE
                               DAC POINT /POINT
07327
        047756
                               CMA
07330
        740001
                               DAC TEMP
07331
        047761
                               LAC+ POINT
                                                     /GET CONTENT OF ADDRESS
07332
        227756
                                                     /COMPLEMENT IT
                               CMA
Ø7333
        740001
                               SAD POINT /CHECK IT
07334
        547756
                                JMP .+3
                                                     /ALL OK.
07335
        607340
                               CMA
                                                     /ERROR
07336
        740001
                                JMS ERROR
07337
        107453
                                                     /CHECKED ALL MEMORY LOCATIONS
                               SNA:CLA:CMA
07340
        751201
                                JMP .+3
                                                     /YFS
07341
        607344
                               TAD POINT /NO, SUBTRACT 1 FROM POINT
07342
        <sup>3</sup>47756
07343
        607327
                                JMP SIXTH+1
                                                     /GO BACK AND CHECK NEXT
07344
                                JMS BELL1 /BELL?
        107572
                               JMS LOOP3 /REPEAT TEST?
07345
        107622
                               JMP FIFTH+4
        607314
                                                     /YES
07346
                               LAS
07347
        750004
                               AND MASK4
        507752
07350
                               SZA
                                                     /SKIP NEXT TEST?
07351
        740200
                               JMP FIRST+2
                                                     /YES
07352
        607204
                                .EJECT
```

```
/WRITE 1'S IN A FIELD OF 0'S
                     SEVENH
                               LAC JMPT /INITIALIZE
97353
        207746
07354
        947465
                               DAC CHANGE
                                                    /CHANGE
07355
        207767
                               LAC ZZZ4 /AND MESSAGE
                               DAC PNTR /POINTER
07356
        047754
07357
                               DZM PNTR1 /ZERO ALL ONES POINTER
        147755
                               DZM POINT /ZERO POINT
07360
        147756
                               DZM# POINT
                                                    /CLEAR MEMORY
07361
        167756
07362
        447756
                               ISZ POINT
                               LAC POINT
07363
        207756
07364
        547762
                               SAD UPLIM
07365
        751001
                               SKP:CLA:CMA
                               JMP .-5
07366
        607361
                               DAC+ PNTR1
                                                    /STORE 1'S IN 1 MEMORY LOCATION
07367
        067755
                     EIGHTH
                               DZM POINT /ZERO POINT
07370
        147756
                               LAC POINT /GET POINT
07371
        207756
                               SAD PNTR1 /SAME AS PNTR1
07372
        547755
                               SKP!CLA
                                                    /YES, CLEAR AC AND SKIP
07373
        751000
                               CLA : CMA
                                                    /NO, SET AC TO -1
07374
        750001
                                                    /COMPLEMENT AC. IF POINT = PNTR1
07375
        744001
                               CMA:CLL
07376
        047761
                               DAC TEMP /AC = 1'S, OTHERWISE 0
                               LAC+ POINT
07377
                                                    /PICK UP CONTENTS OF MEMORY
        227756
                               SAD TEMP /GOOD DATA?
07400
        547761
                               SKP
                                                     YES
07401
        741000
                               JMS ERROR /NO
07402
        107453
                               ISZ POINT /INCREMENT POINT
07403
        447756
                               LAC POINT /TO NEXT LOCATION
07404
        207756
                               SAD UPLIM /UPPER LIMIT?
07405
        547762
                               SKP
07406
        741000
                                                    /NO, GO BACK TO TEST NEXT LOCATION
                               JMP EIGHTH+2
07407
        607372
                               JMS BELL /RING BELL?
07410
        107556
                               LAS
07411
        750004
07412
        507750
                               AND MASK2
        741200
                               SNA
                                                    /LOOP ON CURRENT LOCATION?
07413
07414
        607424
                               JMP .+10 /NO
                               LAC ERROR /YES, GET C(ERROR)
07415
        207453
                               SAD CONST /WAS THERE A 1'S IN 0'S ERROR
07416
        547743
07417
                               JMP .+3
                                                    /YES
        607422
                               DZM# PNTR1
                                                     /NO, ZERO 1'S LOCATION
07420
        167755
97421
                               JMP EIGHTH-3
                                                    /GO BACK TO STORE 1'S
        607365
                               DZM ERROR /ZERO ERROR
07422
        147453
07423
                               JMP SEVENH+5
                                                    /GO RACK TO ZERO MEMORY FIRST
        607360
07424
        207453
                               LAC ERROR
07425
        547743
                               SAD CONST /WAS THERE A 1'S IN 0'S ERROR?
                               SKP
07426
        741000
                                                     /YES, SKIP
07427
        607436
                               JMP .+7
                                                     /NO
                               DZM ERROR /ZERO ERROR
07430
        147453
                                .EJECT
```

```
ISZ PNTR1 /INCREMENT ALL 1'S
07431
        447755
                              LAC PNTRI /POINTER TO NEXT LOCATION
07432
        207755
07433
        547762
                              SAD UPLIM /UPPER LIMIT?
                               JMP .+10 /YFS
07434
        607444
07435
        607360
                               JMP SEVENH+5
                                                   /N0
                                                   /ZERO LOCATION CONTAINING ALL 1.5
                              DZM# PNTR1
07436
        167755
                               ISZ PNTR1 /INCREMENT ALL 1'S
07437
        447755
07440
        207755
                              LAC PATR1 /POINTER TO NEXT LOCATION
                               SAD UPLIM /UPPER LIMIT?
07441
        547762
                              SKP
                                                   /YES
07442
        741000
                               JMP EIGHTH-3
                                                   /N0
        607365
07443
                               JMS LOOP3 /REPEAT TEST?
        107622
07444
        607357
07445
                               JMP SEVENH+4
                                                   /YES
07446
        750004
                              LAS
07447
        507753
                               AND MASKS
                               SZA
                                                   /HALT?
07450
        740200
                               XX
                                                   /YES
07451
        740040
                               JMP FIRST+2
                                                   /REPEAT ALL TESTS
07452
        607204
                               .EJECT
```

```
/FRROR PRINT ROUTINE
                     ERROR
        000000
Ø7453
                               DAC ANSWER
                                                    STORE BAD NUMBER
07454
        947622
                               LAS
07455
        750004
                               RTL
07456
        742010
                                                    /RING BELL?
                               SMA
07457
        740100
                               JMP .+3
                                                    /N0
07460
        607463
Ø7461
        760207
                               LAW 207
                               JMS TYPE
P7462
        107606
                               SZL
                                                    /PRINT ERRORS
07463
        741400
        607501
                               JMP HALT1 /NO
07464
                                                    /YES
                               JMP TITLE
                     CHANGE
07465
        607506
                               LAC POINT
07466
        207756
                               JMS PRINT /TYPE OUT ADDRESS
Ø7467
        107536
                               LAW 240
07470
        760240
                               JMS TYPE /1 SPACE
07471
        107606
                               LAC TEMP
07472
        207761
                               JMS PRINT /TYPE OUT CORRECT ANSWER
Ø7473
        107536
                               LAW 240
07474
        760240
                               JMS TYPE /1 SPACE
07475
        107606
                               LAC ANSWER
Ø7476
        207622
                               JMS PRINT /TYPE OUT BAD ANSWER
07477
        107536
07500
        107614
                               JMS CRLF
                     HALT1
                               LAS
07501
        750004
                                                    /HALT ON ERROR?
                               SPA
07502
        741100
                               ХX
                                                    /YES
07503
        740040
                               LAC POINT /RESTORE AC
        207756
07504
07505
                               JMP# ERROR
                                                    /EXIT
        627453
                     TITLE
                               LAW Ø
07506
        760000
                               DAC CHANGE
                                                    /CHANGE CHANGE
07507
        047465
                               JMS CRLF
07510
        107614
                                                    /TYPE OUT APPROPRIATE MESSAGE
07511
        107516
                               JMS TMESS1
07512
        207770
                               LAC ZZZ5
                               DAC PNTR
07513
        047754
                               JMS TMESS1
                                                    /TYPE OUT REST OF HEADER
07514
        107516
                               JMP CHANGE+1
07515
        607466
                               .EJECT
```

```
/MESSAGE PRINT SUBROUTINE
                     TMESS<sub>1</sub>
07516
        200000
                                LAC* PNTR
07517
        227754
                                RTR
07520
        742020
                                RTR
07521
        742020
Ø7522
        742020
                                RTR
                                RTR
07523
        742020
                                RAR
07524
        740020
                                JMS TYPE
97525
        107696
07526
        547757
                                SAD RUROUT
                                JMP # TMESS1
07527
        627516
                                LAC# PNTR
07530
        227754
                                JMS TYPE
07531
        107606
                                SAD RUBOUT
97532
        547757
                                JMP # TMESS1
07533
        627516
                                ISZ PNTR
07534
        447754
07535
        607517
                                JMP TMESS1+1
                     /PRINT CONTENTS OF AC IN OCTAL
                     PRINT
07536
        000000
                                0
                                DAC TEM1
07537
        047556
                               LAW 17772
07540
        777772
                                DAC TALLY
07541
        047572
                                LAC TEM1
07542
        207556
                                RAL
07543
        740010
                                RAL
07544
        740010
                                RTL
07545
        742010
                                DAC TEM1
07546
        047556
                                AND SEVEN
07547
        507760
                                XOR ASKII
07550
        247742
                                JMS TYPE
07551
        107606
07552
        207556
                                LAC TEM1
                                ISZ TALLY
07553
        447572
                                JMP PRINT+6
07554
        607544
                                JMP* PRINT
07555
        627536
                                .EJECT
```

```
TEM1 = .
        ØØ7556
                     /SOME USEFUL SUBROUTINES
                     BELL
        000000
97556
Ø7557
        750004
                                LAS
                                RTL
07560
        742010
                                SPA
07561
        741100
07562
        627556
                                JMP* BELL
                                ISZ COUNT
07563
        447744
07564
        627556
                                JMP* BELL
                                XCT FIRST
07565
        407202
                                DAC COUNT
Ø7566
        047744
                                LAW 207
07567
        760207
                                JMS TYPE
07570
        107606
                                JMP* BELL
07571
        627556
                     TALLY=.
        007572
                     BELL1
07572
        000000
                                0
                                LAS
07573
        750004
                                RTL
07574
        742010
07575
                                SPA
        741100
07576
                                JMP* BELL1
        627572
                                IST COUNT1
07577
        447745
                                JMP # BELL1
07600
        627572
                                XCT FIRST-2
07601
        407200
                                DAC COUNT1
07602
        047745
07603
        760207
                                LAW 207
07604
        107606
                                JMS TYPE
07605
        627572
                                JMP* BELL1
                     TYPE
07606
        000000
                                AND RUBOUT
07607
        507757
07610
        700406
                                TLS
07611
                                TSF
        700401
                                JMP .-1
07612
        607611
07613
                                JMP+ TYPE
        627606
                     CRLF
07614
        000000
07615
                                LAW 215
        760215
07616
                                JMS TYPE
        107606
                                LAW 212
07617
        760212
07620
                                JMS TYPE
        107606
                                JMP* CRLF
07621
        627614
                     ANSWER=.
        007622
07622
        999999
                     LOOP3
                                LAS
07623
        750004
07624
                                AND MASK3
        507751
07625
                                SNA
        741200
07626
                                152 L00P3
        447622
07627
                                JMP# LOOP3
        627622
                                .EJECT
```

		/ERROR MESSAGE 1	
07630 07631 07632 07633 07634 07635 07636 07640 07641	311316 304311 326311 304325 301314 240314 317303 301324 311317 316240 324304	/ MESS1 311316 304311 326311 304325 301314 240314 317303 301324 311317 316240 324305	/I,N /D,I /V,I /D,U /A,L /SP,L /O,C /A,T /I,O /N,SP /T,E
07643 07644 07645	323324 215212 377000	323324 215212 377000 / / /ERROR MESSAGE 2	/S,T /CR,LF /RO
07646 07647 07650 07651 07652 07653 07654 07655 07656 07661 07662	306317 322327 301322 304240 327322 311324 305255 322305 301304 240324 305323 324215 212377	MESS2 306317 322327 301322 304240 327322 311324 305255 322305 301304 240324 305323 324215 212377 .EJECT	/F,0 /R,W /A,R /D,SP /W,R /I,T /E,- /R,E /A,D /SP,T /E,S /T,CR /LF,RO

		/ERROR MESSAGE 3	
		/	
07663	322305	MESS3 322305	/RE
07664	326305	326305	/V E
07665	322323	322 323	/R S
07666	305255	305 25 5	/E -
07667	303317	303317	∕č o
07670	315320	315320	/M p
07671	314305	314305	/L E
07672	315305	315305	/M E
07673	316324	316324	/N T
07674	240327	240327	/SP W
07675	322311	322311	/R I
07676	324305	324305	/T E
Ø7677	255 322	255322	/- R
07700	305301	305301	/E A
07701	304240	304240	/D SP
07702	324305	324305	/T E
07703	323324	323324	/S T
07704	215212	215212	/CR LF
07705	377000	377000	/R0
		.EJECT	

		/ERROR MESSAGE 4	
		/	
07706	327322	MESS4 327322	/W,R
07707	311324	311324	/I,T
07710	305240	305240	/E,SP
Ø7711	317316	317316	/0 • N
07712	305323	305323	/E,S
07713	240311	240311	/SP,I
07714	316240	316240	/N,SP
07715	301240	301240	/A,SP
07716	306311	306311	/F , I
07717	305314	305314	/E,L
07720	304240	304240	/D,SP
07721	317306	317306	/0,F
07722	240332	240332	/sP,₹
07723	305322	305322	/E,R
07724	317323	317323	/0 , S
07725	21521 2	215212	/CRLF
07726	377000	377000	/RUBOUT
		/	
		/REST OF HEADER	
07727	301304	MESS5 301304	/A,D
07730	304322	304322	/D,R
07731	30532 3	305323	/E·S
07732	323240	323240	/S.SP
Ø77 3 3	307317	307317	/G,0
ø7734	317304	317304	/0,D
07735	240240	240240	/SP,SP
07736	240302	240302	/SP.B
07737	301304	301304	/A,D
07740	215212	215212	/CR:LF
07741	377000	377000	/RO.
		.EJECT	

```
/CONSTANTS AND VARIABLES
                       ASKII
 0774?
         998260
                                  260
 07743
          007403
                       CONST
                                  EIGHTH+13
 07744
                       COUNT
          999999
07745
                       COUNT1
          000000
 07746
          607506
                       JMPT
                                  JMP TITLE
                       MASK1
 07747
         040000
                                  40000
 07750
         020000
                       MASK2
                                  20000
                       MASK3
                                  10000
 Ø7751
          010000
                       MASK4
                                  4000
. 07752
          004000
 07753
          002000
                       MASK5
                                  2000
                       PNTR
07754
          000000
                                  0
                       PNTR<sub>1</sub>
07755
          900000
                                  0
                       POINT
Ø7756
         000000
                                  0
                       RUBOUT
07757
         000377
                                  377
 07760
         000007
                       SEVEN
                                  7
                       TEMP
 07761
          000000
          007167
                       UPLIM
                                  FIRST-13
07762
 07763
          007166
                       UPLIM1
                                  FIRST-14
                       2221
                                  MESS<sub>1</sub>
 Ø7764
          007630
                       7772
                                  MESS2
 Ø7765
          007646
 07766
          007663
                       2223
                                  MESS3
                       2224
 07767
          007706
                                  MESS4
                       2225
 07770
          007727
                                  MESS5
                                  .END
          000000
                                  NO ERROR LINES
```

ANSWER 007622 ASKII 07742 BELL 07556 BELL1 07572 CHANGE 07465 CLOF 700004 CLON 700044 CLSF 700001 CONST 07743 COUNT 07744 COUNT1 07745 CRLF 07614 EIGHTH 07370 ERROR 07453 FIFTH 07310 FIRST 07202 FOURTH 07272 HALT1 07501 JMPT 07746 KRB 700312 KSF 700301 LOOP3 07622 MASK1 07747 MASK2 07750 MASK3 07751 MASK4 07752 MASK5 07753 MESS1 07630 MES\$2 Ø7646 MESS3 07663 MESS4 07706 MESS5 07727 PCF 700202 PNTR Ø7754 PNTR1 07755 POINT 07756 PRINT 07536 PSA 700204 PSB 700244 **PSF** 700201 -RCF 700102 RRB 700112 RSA 700104 RSB 700144 RSF 700101 RUBOUT 07757 SECOND 07225 SEVEN 07760 SEVENH Ø7353 SIXTH Ø7326 TALLY 007572 TCF 700402 TEMP 07761 TEM1 ØØ7556 THIRD 07257

PAGE 14	M.A.T.
TITLE	07506
TLS	700406
TMESS1	07516
TSF	700401
TYPE	07606
UPLIM	07762
UPLIM1	07763
7771	07764
7772	07765
7773	07766
7774	07767
2225	07770

```
M.A.T.
PAGE 15
FIRST
         07202
SECOND
         07225
THIRD
         07257
FOURTH
         07272
FIFTH
         07310
SIXTH
         07326
SEVENH
         07353
EIGHTH
         07370
FRROR
         07453
CHANGE
         07465
HALT1
         07501
TITLE
         07506
TMESS1
         07516
PRINT
          07536
BELL
          07556
TEM1
         007556
BELL1
         07572
TALLY
        007572
TYPE
          07606
CRLF
         Ø7614
ANSWER
        007622
LOOP3
         Ø7622
MESS1
          07630
MESS2
          07646
MESS3
          07663
MESS4
          07706
MESS5
         07727
ASKII
          07742
CONST
          07743
COUNT
          07744
COUNT1
         07745
JMPT
         07746
MASK1
         07747
MASK2
          07750
MASK3
          07751
MASK4
          07752
MASK5
          Ø7753
PNTR
          07754
PNTR1
          07755
POINT
          07756
RUBOUT
         07757
SEVEN
         07760
TEMP
         07761
UPLIM
         07762
UPLIM1
         Ø7763
2221
          07764
7772
          07765
7773
         07766
2224
         07767
2275
         07770
CLSF
        700001
CLOF
        700004
CLON
        700044
RSF
        700101
```

RCF

700102

PAGE	16	M.A.T.
RSA		700104
RRB		700112
RSB		700144
PSF		700201
PCF		700202
PSA		700204
PSB		700244
ĸSF		700301
KRB		700312
TSF		700401
TCF		700402
TLS		700406