

MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-D

IDENTIFICATION

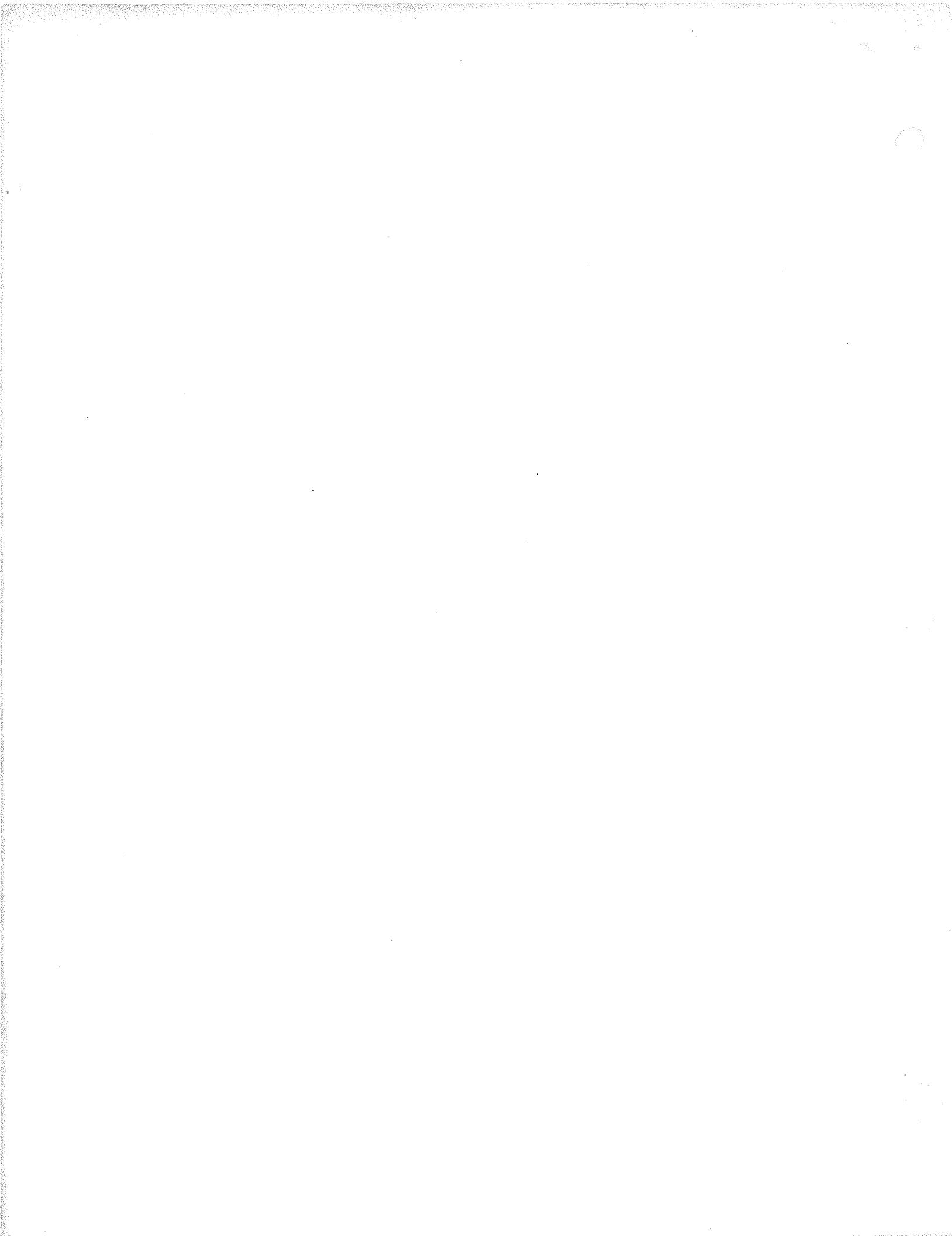
Product Code: MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-D

Product Name: ISZ Test

Date: May 15, 1967

Maintainer: Diagnostic Group

Author: Edward P. Steinberger



## 1. ABSTRACT

The ISZ Test checks the operation of the ISZ instruction of the PDP-9. Various checks of the ISZ instruction are made, including ISZ of  $777777_8$  to  $0_8$  on all memory locations, and ISZ of random numbers stored in random memory locations from random memory locations. Errors are indicated to the operator via the teleprinter.

## 2. REQUIREMENTS

### 2.1 Equipment

Standard PDP-9 computer

### 2.2 Storage

The program uses all of 8K memory for the program or as a test area. When the program resides in upper memory, it occupies from locations 16440 to 17710. The random ISZ portion of the test tests all locations below 16440.

### 2.3 Preliminary Programs

Instruction Test - Parts 1 and 2 (MAINDEC-9A-D01A-D and MAINDEC-9A-D02A-D)

## 3. LOADING PROCEDURE

### 3.1 Method

- a. Put HRI tape of program in reader.
- b. Set ADDRESS SWITCHES to 00100.
- c. Depress and release READ-IN key.

## 4. STARTING PROCEDURE

### 4.1 Control Switch Settings

The following is a table of ACCUMULATOR SWITCH settings and their action on the program:

<u>AC Switch</u>	<u>Set As</u>	<u>Action</u>
0	1	Halt on error
	0	Don't halt on error
1	1	Don't print errors
	0	Print errors

# MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-D

<u>AC Switch</u>	<u>Set As</u>	<u>Action</u>
2	1	Ring bell on error
	0	Ring bell after N passes
3	1	Loop on current conditions
	0	Don't loop on current conditions
4	1	Loop on current test
	0	Don't loop on current test
5	1	Save initial error conditions of random ISZ
	0	Don't save initial error conditions of random ISZ
6	1	Vary location of ISZ instruction
	0	Don't vary location of ISZ instruction
7	1	Vary location of number incremented
	0	Don't vary location of number incremented
8	1	Vary number incremented
	0	Don't vary number incremented

(Switches 6, 7, 8 operate in conjunction with 5; 3 supercedes 4)

N is an arbitrary number (initially 20000<sub>8</sub> for random ISZ's) which is controlled by the LAW-N instruction in location 17052 and may be changed at the operator's discretion.

## 4.2 Starting Addresses

The starting address of the program is 00100. The restart addresses are 00100, 00144, 17000, 17052, and 17652 (see section 5.3).

## 4.3 Program and/or Operator Action

- a. Set ADDRESS SWITCHES to 00100.
- b. Set ACCUMULATOR SWITCHES to desired positions (see section 4.1). Normal setting is 510000.
- c. Depress I/O RESET.
- d. Depress START.

## 5. OPERATING PROCEDURE

### 5.1 Operational Switch Settings

See section 4.1

5.2 Subroutine Abstracts

None

5.3 Program and/or Operator Action

- a. To put the program in the 'scope mode, the ACCUMULATOR SWITCHES should be set to 270000, (don't halt, don't print, bell after N passes, loop on current number (location), loop on current test, save error conditions).
- b. To start program initially so that upper memory may be checked, start at location 00100.
- c. To start program initially so that lower memory may be checked without checking upper memory, start at location 00144.
- d. To restart program to check upper memory after program has moved, restart at 17652.
- e. To restart program to check lower memory after program has moved, restart at 17000.
- f. To restart program to check random ISZ's after program has moved, restart at 17052.

6. ERRORS

Unless AC switch 1 is a 1, all errors will be printed on the Teletype.

6.1 Error Halts and Description

<u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>
00342	ISZ on upper memory did not skip
00404	Location in upper memory did not ISZ to 0
17466	ISZ on lower memory did not skip
17530	Location in lower memory did not ISZ to 0
17601	Random ISZ add failure

6.2 Error Recovery

6.2.1 To Repeat Failure - If AC switch 0 is a 1, the computer will halt on an error. To recover and repeat the failure, reset AC switches 0 to 5 as necessary (see section 4.1) and then depress CONTINUE key.

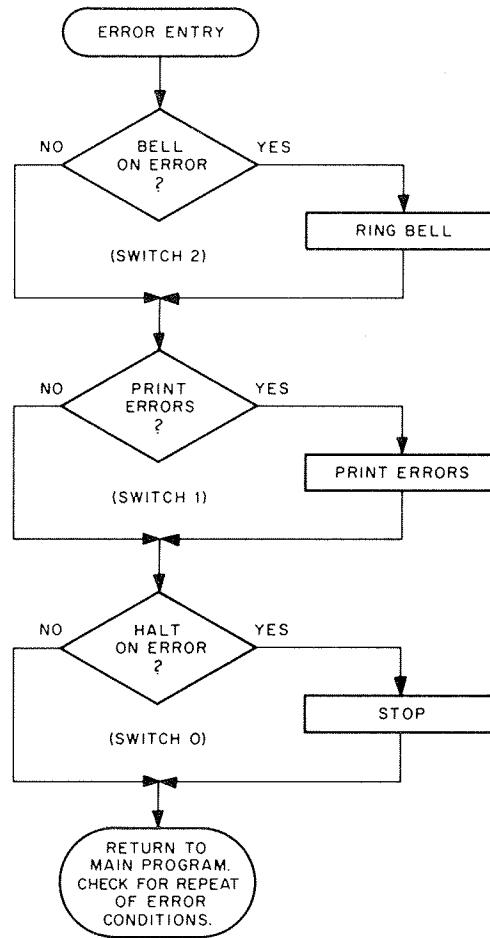
6.2.2 Recovery with Random ISZ - The random ISZ portion of this test has special recovery features. AC switch 3, as with the other tests, may be used to put the program in the 'scope mode (loop on current conditions). If, however, it is desired to save the conditions of an error and vary the parameters

## MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-D

which make up the current conditions, AC switches 5 to 8 may be used. If switch 5 is a 1, and an error occurs, the exact conditions which caused the error will be saved (location of ISZ instruction, location of number ISZ'd, number ISZ'd). By setting switches 6, 7, and/or 8 to a 1, any one or all of these conditions may be changed. Returning 6, 7, and/or 8 to 0 causes the original error condition for that switch to be used again. Thus it is possible to determine which condition(s) is causing the error. Switches 5-8 have no effect, if an error does not occur.

6.2.3 Test Special Conditions with Random ISZ - To test special conditions in the random ISZ test, store the location of the ISZ instruction in 17112 (SAVE1) and 17115 (RAND1), store the location of the number ISZ'd in 17113 (SAVE2) and 17116 (RAND2) and store the number to be ISZ'd in 17114 (SAVE3) and 17117 (RAND3). Restart the program at location 17067 (PROCED) with AC switches 3 and 5 a 1.

6.2.4 Test Particular Memory Location - To test a particular memory location in the ISZ to 0 tests, store the number of the location to be tested in 00152 (PNTR2) if program is in low memory and an upper memory location is to be tested (if program is not in low memory, move it there by restarting computer at 17652 (MOVEDN)), or in 17046 (PNTR1) if program is in high memory and a lower memory location is to be tested (if program is not in high memory, move it there by restarting computer at 00144 (MOVEUP)). Whether the program is in lower or upper memory can be determined by the program counter while the program is running (it may be easier to stop the computer before looking at the PC). If the PC contains a number above 10000, the program is in upper memory and conversely. Restart computer at 00106 (ISZHI+ 6) or 17005 (ISZLOW+ 5) (as appropriate) with AC switches 3 and 4 a 1.

6.3 Error Switch Hierarchy6.4 Error Typeout Examples6.4.1 Increment Memory from -1 to 06.4.1.1 No Skip

ISZ DID NOT SKIP, LOC 001234

The above example shows that the number in location 1234 (-1) when incremented, did not skip.

6.4.1.2 Bad Add

ISZ ADD

NUMBER	AT	ORIGINAL	BAD
0 0 1 2 3 4		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7

The above example shows that the number in location 1234 (-1) was not incremented.

6.4.2 Random ISZ Test

ISZ ADD

NUMBER	AT	ORIGINAL	BAD	ISZ	AT
001234		765435	765434	005763	

The above example shows that a number in location 1234 (the number was 765435) was ISZ'd improperly producing a result of 765434 (carry from bit 17 to bit 16 was lost). The ISZ instruction was in location 5763.

7. MISCELLANEOUS7.1 Execution Time

Not applicable

8. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

There are three basic portions to the program, a portion which tests upper memory to be sure that all memory locations can be incremented to 0 (ISZHI), a portion which tests lower memory to be sure that all memory locations can be incremented to 0 (ISZLOW), and a portion which assures that random numbers stored in random memory locations can be ISZ'd from random memory location properly (RANISZ).

8.1 ISZHI

- a. The first function performed is that of initializing the bell counter and setting up for header printing should an error occur.
- b. Then a pointer is set to 10000 to allow the program to access the first location to be tested.
- c. The number  $777777_8$  is stored in the memory location indicated in the pointer and it is then incremented to 0. Checks are made to assure that the computer skipped and the number went to 0.

- d. A check is then made to see if the memory location should be tested again (switch 3). If so, c is repeated immediately. If not, then the address is incremented and then c is repeated.
- e. Step d is repeated until location  $17777_8$  has been tested, at which time a check is made to determine if the sequence should be repeated (switch 4). If so, the program goes back to b. If not, the program is moved to upper memory and then control is transferred to the ISZLOW portion of the program.

8.2      ISZLOW

This portion is essentially the same as ISZHI except that locations  $0_8$  to  $7777_8$  are tested and the program is not moved when ISZLOW is completed.

9.3      RANISZ

- a. First the initialization of the loop counter and the header is set up.
- b. Then three random numbers are generated for the location of the ISZ, location of the number, and the number respectively.
- c. The number is stored in the appropriate memory location and an ISZ instruction is formed for that location and stored in its proper place.
- d. The ISZ instruction is then executed and the result is checked with a synthesized ISZ for proper addition. If no errors occurred, a check is made to see if the test should be repeated (switch 3). If not then the program returns to step b. If it should be repeated, the program returns to step c.
- e. If an error occurred, the conditions which caused it are indicated to the operator (unless they have been suppressed by AC switch 1) and then a check is made to see if the conditions should be saved (switch 5). If not, the program proceeds on as if no error occurred.
- f. If the error conditions should be saved, the program then determines which of the three variables should be changed, and repeats the test for the new variables and/or the old ones. The operator can always return to original error conditions by setting AC switches 6, 7, and 8 to 0. By setting AC switch 5 to 0, the operator can continue on with testing independent of the error, if he so desires.

## MAINDEC-9A-DOBA-LA

Page 8

ISZ-9 PAGE 1

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.TITLE ISZ-9
/VISZ TEST
    .FULL
    .LOC 100
/ROUTINE TO ISZ UPPER MEMORY FROM -1 TO 0 (OCCUPY LOW MEMORY)
/
 00100 760000 ISZHI LAW
 00101 040151 DAC CNTR2 /SET LOOP COUNTER
 00102 200407 LAC CONST3 /SET UP TO PRINT HEADER
 00103 040355 DAC ERROR4+11
 00104 200156 LAC STRT
 00105 040152 DAC PNTR2 /SET POINTER TO 10000
 00106 754001 CLA!CLL!CMA /SET AC TO -1
 00107 060152 DAC* PNTR2 /STORE IN MEMORY
 00110 460152 ISZ* PNTR2 /INDEX LOCATION TO 0
 00111 100321 JMS ERROR2 /ERROR, COMPUTER DID NOT SKIP
 00112 220152 LAC* PNTR2 /GET C(MEMORY)
 00113 740200 SZA /IS IT 0?
 00114 100344 JMS ERROR4 /NO, ERROR
 00115 750004 LAS
 00116 500154 AND MASK12
 00117 740200 SZA /LOOP ON CURRENT NUMBER?
 00120 600106 JMP ISZHI+6 /YES
 00121 750004 LAS
 00122 742010 RTL
 00123 741100 SPA /RING BELL?
 00124 600132 JMP .+6 /NO
 00125 200151 LAC CNTR2
 00126 340153 TAD ONE2
 00127 040151 DAC CNTR2
 00130 741200 SNA
 00131 100216 JMS BELL2
 00132 200152 LAC PNTR2 /NO, GET C (PNTR2)
 00133 540157 SAD UPLIM2 /IS IT 17777
 00134 600140 JMP .+4 /YES
 00135 340153 TAD ONE2 /NO, INCREMENT FOR NEXT
 00136 040152 DAC PNTR2 /LOCATION
 00137 600106 JMP ISZHI+6
 00140 750004 LAS
 00141 500155 AND MASK22
 00142 750200 SZA!CLA /LOOP ON THIS TEST?
 00143 600104 JMP ISZHI+4 /YES
 00144 776527 MOVEUP LAW -A /NO, GET READY TO
 00145 100160 JMS MOVE2 /MOVE PROGRAM
 00146 000100 ISZHI /ORIGIN ADDRESS -LOWEST ADDRESS -LOW
 00147 016440 B /DESTINATION ADDRESS -LOWEST ADDRESS -HIGH
 00150 617000 JMP ISZLOW /GO TO PROGRAM IN UPPER MEMORY
 00151 000000 CNTR2 0
 00152 000000 PNTR2 0
 00153 000001 ONE2 1
 00154 040000 MASK12 40000
 00155 020000 MASK22 20000
 00156 010000 STRT 10000

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MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-LA  
Page 9

ISZ-9 PAGE 2

00157 017777 UPLIM2 17777

MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-LA  
Page 10

ISZ-9 PAGE 3

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/SUBROUTINE TO MOVE THE PROGRAM (OCCUPY LOW MEMORY)  
00160 000000 MOVE2 0  
00161 040213 DAC TALLY2  
00162 220160 LAC\* MOVE2  
00163 040214 DAC POINT3  
00164 200160 LAC MOVE2  
00165 340153 TAD ONE2  
00166 040160 DAC MOVE2  
00167 220160 LAC\* MOVE2  
00170 040215 DAC POINT4  
00171 220214 LOOP2 LAC\* POINT3  
00172 060215 DAC\* POINT4  
00173 200214 LAC POINT3  
00174 340153 TAD ONE2  
00175 040214 DAC POINT3  
00176 200215 LAC POINT4  
00177 340153 TAD ONE2  
00200 040215 DAC POINT4  
00201 200213 LAC TALLY2  
00202 340153 TAD ONE2  
00203 040213 DAC TALLY2  
00204 740200 SZA  
00205 600171 JMP LOOP2  
00206 200160 LAC MOVE2  
00207 340153 TAD ONE2  
00210 040160 DAC MOVE2  
00211 754000 CLA!CLL  
00212 620160 JMP\* MOVE2  
00213 000000 TALLY2 0  
00214 000000 POINT3 0  
00215 000000 POINT4 0  
/  
/ROUTINE TO RING BELL -LOW MEMORY  
00216 000000 BELL2 0  
00217 760207 LAW 207  
00220 100431 JMS TYPE2  
00221 400100 XCT ISZHI  
00222 040151 DAC CNTR2  
00223 620216 JMP\* BELL2  
/  
/ROUTINE TO ISSUE CR-LF LOW MEMORY  
00224 000000 CRLF2 0  
00225 760212 LAW 212  
00226 100431 JMS TYPE2  
00227 760215 LAW 215  
00230 100431 JMS TYPE2  
00231 620224 JMP\* CRLF2

ISZ-9 PAGE 4

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/TYPE OUT THE CONTENTS OF THE AC IN OCTAL (LOW)

00232	000000	TYPOLO	0
00233	040255	DAC TEMP2	
00234	777772	LAW -6	
00235	040213	DAC TALLY2	
00236	200255	LAC TEMP2	
00237	740010	RAL	
00240	740010	RAL	
00241	742010	RTL	
00242	040255	DAC TEMP2	
00243	500256	AND SEVEN2	
00244	240257	XOR ASKII2	
00245	100431	JMS TYPE2	
00246	200213	LAC TALLY2	
00247	340153	TAD ONE2	
00250	040213	DAC TALLY2	
00251	741200	SNA	
00252	620232	JMP* TYPOLO	
00253	200255	LAC TEMP2	
00254	600240	JMP .-14	
00255	000000	TEMP2	0
00256	000007	SEVEN2	7
00257	000260	ASKII2	260
		/	
		/	

/ERROR MESSAGES (LOW MEMORY)

00260	000261	MESS12	.+1
00261	311323	311323	/I,S
00262	332240	332240	/Z,SP
00263	304311	304311	/D,I
00264	304240	304240	/D,SP
00265	316317	316317	/N,O
00266	324240	324240	/T,SP
00267	323313	323313	/S,K
00270	311320	311320	/I,P
00271	254240	254240	/,,SP
00272	314317	314317	/L,O
00273	303240	303240	/C,SP
00274	377000	377000	/R0

## MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-LA

Page 12

ISZ-9 PAGE 5

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00275	000276	MESS22	.+1
00276	215212	215212	/CR,LF
00277	311323	311323	/I,S
00300	332240	332240	/Z,SP
00301	301304	301304	/A,D
00302	304215	304215	/D,CR
00303	212212	212212	/LF,LF
00304	316325	316325	/N,U
00305	315302	315302	/M,B
00306	305322	305322	/E,R
00307	240301	240301	/SP,A
00310	324240	324240	/T,SP
00311	317322	317322	/O,R
00312	311307	311307	/I,G
00313	311316	311316	/I,N
00314	301314	301314	/A,L
00315	240240	240240	/SP,SP
00316	302301	302301	/B,A
00317	304240	304240	/D,SP
00320	377000	377000	/R0,
/			
/ERROR REPORTING SUBROUTINE 2 (LOW MEMORY)			
00321	000000	ERROR2	0
00322	750004		LAS
00323	742010		RTL
00324	741100		SPA
00325	100216	JMS	BELL2
00326	750004		LAS
00327	740010		RAL
00330	741100		SPA
00331	600340	JMP	.+7 /PRINT ERRORS?
00332	100224	JMS	CRLF2 /NO
00333	200260	LAC	MESS12 /YES, CRLF
00334	100410	JMS	TMESS2 /TYPE OUT "ISZ DID NOT SKIP, LOC"
00335	200152	LAC	PNTR2
00336	100232	JMS	TYPOLO /TYPE OUT NUMBER OF LOCATION
00337	100224	JMS	CRLF2 /CR-LF
00340	750004	LAS	
00341	741100	SPA	/HALT ON ERROR?
00342	740040	XX	/YES
00343	620321	JMP*	ERROR2 /EXIT

SZ-9

PAGE 6

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/ERROR MESSAGE REPORTING SUBROUTINE 4 (LOW MEMORY)
ERROR4    0
          LAS
          RTL
          SPA
          JMS BELL2      /BELL ON ERROR?
          LAS
          RAL
          SPA
          JMP .+26       /PRINT ERRORS?
          LAC MESS22     /NO
          JMS TMESS2
          JMS CRLF2      /TYPE OUT HEADER
          LAC CONST2
          DAC .-4
          LAC PNTR2
          JMS TYPOL0     /TYPE OUT LOCATION OF NUMBER
          LAW 240
          JMS TYPE2      /TYPE 5 SPACES
          JMS TYPE2
          JMS TYPE2
          JMS TYPE2
          JMS TYPE2
          CLA:CMA
          JMS TYPOL0     /TYPE ORIGINAL NUMBER
          LAW 240
          JMS TYPE2
          JMS TYPE2
          LAC* PNTR2
          JMS TYPOL0     /TYPE BAD RESULT
          JMS CRLF2      /CR-LF
          LAS
          SPA
          XX
          JMP* ERROR4    /HALT ON ERROR?
          JMP ERROR4+16   /YES
          CONST2
          CONST3
          LAC MESS22     /EXIT

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## MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-LA

Page 14

ISZ-9 PAGE 7

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		/MESSAGE TYPEOUT SUBROUTINE (LOW)
00410	000000	TMESS2 0
00411	040214	DAC POINT3
00412	220214	LAC* POINT3
00413	740020	RAR
00414	742020	RTR
00415	742020	RTR
00416	742020	RTR
00417	742020	RTR
00420	100431	JMS TYPE2
00421	540437	SAD RUBOT2
00422	620410	JMP* TMESS2
00423	220214	LAC* POINT3
00424	100431	JMS TYPE2
00425	440214	ISZ POINT3
00426	540437	SAD RUBOT2
00427	620410	JMP* TMESS2
00430	600412	JMP TMESS2+2
00431	000000	TYPE2 0
00432	500437	AND RUBOT2
00433	700406	TLS
00434	700401	TSF
00435	600434	JMP .-1
00436	620431	JMP* TYPE2
00437	000377	RUBOT2 377

## MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-LA

Page 15

ISZ-9 PAGE 8

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		.LOC 17000	
17000	760000	/ROUTINE TO ISZ LOWER MEMORY FROM 777777 TO 0 (OCCUPY HIGH MEMORY)	
17001	057045	ISZLOW LAW	
17002	217533	DAC CNTR1	
17003	057501	LAC CONST5	
17004	157046	DAC ERROR3+11	
17005	754001	DZM PTRN1	/ZERO POINTER
17006	077046	CLA!CLL!CMA	/SET AC TO -1
17007	477046	DAC* PTRN1	/STORE -1 IN MEMORY
17010	117445	ISZ* PTRN1	/INDEX LOCATION TO 0
17011	237046	JMS ERROR1	/GO TO ERROR SUBROUTINE
17012	740200	LAC* PTRN1	/GET CONTENTS OF MEMORY
17013	117470	SZA	/IS IT 0?
17014	750004	JMS ERROR3	/NO, ERROR
17015	517050	LAS	
17016	740200	AND MASK11	
17017	617005	SZA	/LOOP ON CURRENT NUMBER?
17020	750004	JMP ISZLOW+5	/YES
17021	742010	LAS	/GET C (ACS)
17022	741100	RTL	/MOVE 2 LEFT
17023	617031	SPA	/RING BELL?
17024	217045	JMP .+6	/NO
17025	357047	LAC CNTR1	
17026	057045	TAD ONE1	
17027	741200	DAC CNTR1	
17030	117276	SNA	/IS CNTR 0?
17031	217046	JMS BELL1	/YES, RING BELL
17032	557044	LAC PTRN1	/NO, GET C (PTRN)
17033	617037	SAD UPLIM1	/IS IT 7777
17034	357047	JMP .+4	/YES
17035	057046	TAD ONE1	
17036	617005	DAC PTRN1	/NO, INCREMENT FOR NEXT LOCATION
17037	750004	JMP ISZLOW+5	
17040	517051	LAS	
17041	750200	AND MASK21	
17042	617004	SZA!CLA	/LOOP ON THIS TEST
17043	617052	JMP ISZLOW+4	/YES
17044	007777	JMP RANISZ	/NO
17045	000000	UPLIM1 7777	
17046	000000	CNTR1 0	
17047	000001	PTRN1 0	
17050	040000	ONE1 1	
17051	020000	MASK11 40000	
		MASK21 20000	

## MAINDEC-9A-DOBA-LA

Page 16

ISZ-9 PAGE 9

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		/RANDOM ISZ TEST (OCCUPIES HIGH MEMORY)	
17052	760000	RANISZ LAW	
17053	057045	DAC CNTR1	/SET UP TO COUNT LOOPS
17054	217533	LAC CONST5	
17055	057545	DAC ERROR5+11	
17056	117312	JMS GET1	/GET LOCATION OF ISZ
17057	057112	DAC SAVE1	
17060	117323	JMS GET2	/GET LOCATION TO BE ISZ'D
17061	057113	DAC SAVE2	
17062	117334	JMS COMPAR	/COMPARE RAND1 AND RAND2
17063	617060	JMP .-3	/TO BE SURE THEY ARE DIFFERENT
17064	117224	JMS GEN3	/GET NUMBER TO BE ISZ'D
17065	057117	DAC RAND3	
17066	057114	DAC SAVE3	
17067	117123	PROCED JMS ISZTST	/PERFORM AND CHECK THE ISZ
17070	117534	JMS ERROR5	/ERROR, RETURN TO THIS INSTRUCTION
17071	750004	LAS	/NO ERROR, RETURN HERE
17072	517050	AND MASK11	
17073	740200	SZA	/LOOP ON CURRENT NUMBERS
17074	617067	JMP PROCED	/YES
17075	750004	LAS	
17076	742010	RTL	
17077	741100	SPA	/RING BELL?
17100	617111	JMP .+11	/NO
17101	217045	LAC CNTR1	/YES
17102	357047	TAD ONE1	
17103	057045	DAC CNTR1	
17104	740200	SZA	
17105	617111	JMP .+4	
17106	117276	JMS BELL1	
17107	417052	XCT RANISZ	
17110	057045	DAC CNTR1	
17111	617056	JMP RANISZ+4	
17112	000000	SAVE1 0	
17113	000000	SAVE2 0	
17114	000000	SAVE3 0	
17115	000000	RAND1 0	
17116	000000	RAND2 0	
17117	000000	RAND3 0	
17120	761340	UPLIM3 -8	/MINUS LOWER LIMIT OF UPPER PROGRAM
17121	440000	ISZCON ISZ	
17122	017777	CONST1 17777	

ISZ-9 PAGE 10

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/ISZ TEST SETUP AND EXECUTION SUBROUTINE
17123 000000 ISZTST 0
17124 217117 LAC RAND3
17125 077116 DAC* RAND2 /STORE NUMBER TO BE ISZ'D
17126 217121 LAC ISZCON /FORM ISZ
17127 357116 TAD RAND2 /INSTRUCTION, AND
17130 077115 DAC* RAND1 /STORE IT, THEN
17131 437115 XCT* RAND1 /EXECUTE IT
17132 740000 NOP /FILLER
17133 217117 LAC RAND3 /SYNTHESIZE THE
17134 357047 TAD ONE1 /ISZ AND CHECK
17135 577116 SAD* RAND2 /TO SEE THAT THE
17136 741000 SKP /ANSWERS AGREE
17137 637123 JMP* ISZTST /THEY DON'T, EXIT
17140 217123 LAC ISZTST /INCREMENT ISZTST
17141 357047 TAD ONE1 /THE HARD WAY
17142 057123 DAC ISZTST
17143 637123 JMP* ISZTST

/
/SUBROUTINE TO MOVE THE PROGRAM (OCCUPY HIGH MEMORY)
17144 000000 MOVE1 0
17145 057177 DAC TALLY1
17146 237144 LAC* MOVE1
17147 057200 DAC POINT1
17150 217144 LAC MOVE1
17151 357047 TAD ONE1
17152 057144 DAC MOVE1
17153 237144 LAC* MOVE1
17154 057201 DAC POINT2
17155 237200 LOOP1 LAC* POINT1
17156 077201 DAC* POINT2
17157 217200 LAC POINT1
17160 357047 TAD ONE1
17161 057200 DAC POINT1
17162 217201 LAC POINT2
17163 357047 TAD ONE1
17164 057201 DAC POINT2
17165 217177 LAC TALLY1
17166 357047 TAD ONE1
17167 057177 DAC TALLY1
17170 740200 SZA
17171 617155 JMP LOOP1
17172 217144 LAC MOVE1
17173 357047 TAD ONE1
17174 057144 DAC MOVE1
17175 754000 CLA:CLL
17176 637144 JMP* MOVE1

/
17177 000000 TALLY1 0
17200 000000 POINT1 0
17201 000000 POINT2 0

```

ISZ-9 PAGE 11

↑↑↑↑

/RANDOM NUMBER GENERATORS HIGH MEMORY		
17202	000000	GEN1      0
17203	217211	LAC R1
17204	744010	RAL!CLL
17205	741400	SZL
17206	357212	TAD R1+1
17207	057211	DAC R1
17210	637202	JMP* GEN1
17211	000037	R1      000037
17212	000003	3
17213	000000	GEN2      0
17214	217222	LAC R2
17215	744010	RAL!CLL
17216	741400	SZL
17217	357223	TAD R2+1
17220	057222	DAC R2
17221	637213	JMP* GEN2
17222	000001	R2      000001
17223	000003	3
17224	000000	GEN3      0
17225	217252	LAC R3
17226	744010	RAL!CLL
17227	741400	SZL
17230	357253	TAD R3+1
17231	057252	DAC R3
17232	057254	DAC R3+2
17233	577255	SAD* R3+3
17234	741000	SKP
17235	637224	JMP* GEN3
17236	217255	LAC R3+3
17237	357047	TAD ONE1
17240	057255	DAC R3+3
17241	237255	LAC* R3+3
17242	057252	DAC R3
17243	741200	SNA
17244	617247	JMP .+3
17245	217254	LAC R3+2
17246	637224	JMP* GEN3
17247	777256	LAW R3+4
17250	057255	DAC R3+3
17251	617245	JMP .-4

ISZ-9 PAGE 12

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17252	000000	R3	000000
17253	000003		3
17254	000000		0
17255	017256		R3+4
17256	000000		000000
17257	777775		777775
17260	056427		056427
17261	000175		000175
17262	000171		000171
17263	000137		000137
17264	000065		000065
17265	000037		000037
17266	000031		000031
17267	000023		000023
17270	000021		000021
17271	000015		000015
17272	000013		000013
17273	000005		000005
17274	000001		000001
17275	000000		000000

/  
/ROUTINE TO RING BELL HIGH MEMORY  
/

17276	000000	BELL1	0
17277	760207		LAW 207
17300	117702		JMS TYPE1
17301	417000		XCT ISZLOW
17302	057045		DAC CNTR1
17303	637276		JMP* BELL1

/  
/  
/ROUTINE TO ISSUE CR-LF HIGH MEMORY  
/

17304	000000	CRLF1	0
17305	760215		LAW 215
17306	117702		JMS TYPE1
17307	760212		LAW 212
17310	117702		JMS TYPE1
17311	637304		JMP* CRLF1

ISZ-9 PAGE 13

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## /GET RANDOM NUMBER SUBROUTINES

17312	000000	GET1	0
17313	117202		JMS GEN1
17314	517122		AND CONST1
17315	057115		DAC RAND1
17316	357120		TAD UPLIM3
17317	740100		SMA
17320	617313		JMP .-5
17321	217115		LAC RAND1
17322	637312		JMP* GET1
17323	000000	GET2	0
17324	117213		JMS GEN2
17325	517122		AND CONST1
17326	057116		DAC RAND2
17327	357120		TAD UPLIM3
17330	740100		SMA
17331	617324		JMP .-5
17332	217116		LAC RAND2
17333	637323		JMP* GET2

## /COMPARE RAND1 AND RAND2 SUBROUTINE

17334	000000	COMPAR	0
17335	217115		LAC RAND1
17336	740001		CMA
17337	357047		TAD ONE1
17340	357116		TAD RAND2
17341	741200		SNA
17342	637334		JMP* COMPAR
17343	217334		LAC COMPAR
17344	357047		TAD ONE1
17345	057334		DAC COMPAR
17346	637334		JMP* COMPAR

1ST-9 PAGE 14

↑↑↑↑

/TYPE OUT THE CONTENTS OF THE AC IN OCTAL (HIGH)  
TYP0HI

17347	000000	
17350	057372	0
17351	777772	DAC TEMP1
17352	057177	LAW -6
17353	217372	DAC TALLY1
17354	744010	LAC TEMP1
17355	740010	RAL!CLL
17356	742010	RAL
17357	057372	RTL
17360	517373	DAC TEMP1
17361	257374	AND SEVEN1
17362	117702	XOR ASKIII1
17363	217177	JMS TYPE1
17364	357047	LAC TALLY1
17365	057177	TAD ONE1
17366	741200	DAC TALLY1
17367	637347	SNA
17370	217372	JMP* TYP0HI
17371	617355	LAC TEMP1
17372	000000	JMP .-14
17373	000007	TEMP1 0
17374	000260	SEVEN1 7
		ASKIII1 260

ISZ-9 PAGE 15

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## /ERROR MESSAGES (HIGH MEMORY)

17375	017376	MESS11	.+1
17376	311323		311323 /I,S
17377	332240		332240 /Z,SP
17400	304311		304311 /D,I
17401	304240		304240 /D,SP
17402	316317		316317 /N,O
17403	324240		324240 /T,SP
17404	323313		323313 /S,K
17405	311320		311320 /I,P
17406	254240		254240 /,SP
17407	314317		314317 /L,O
17410	303240		303240 /C,SP
17411	377000		377000 /R0
17412	017413	MESS21	.+1
17413	215212		215212 /CR,LF
17414	311323		311323 /I,S
17415	332240		332240 /Z,SP
17416	301304		301304 /A,D
17417	304215		304215 /D,CR
17420	212212		212212 /LF,LF
17421	316325		316325 /N,U
17422	315302		315302 /M,B
17423	305322		305322 /E,R
17424	240301		240301 /SP,A
17425	324240		324240 /T,SP
17426	317322		317322 /O,R
17427	311307		311307 /I,G
17430	311316		311316 /I,N
17431	301314		301314 /A,L
17432	240240		240240 /SP SP
17433	302301		302301 /B,A
17434	304240		304240 /D,SP
17435	377000		377000 /R0
17436	017437	MESS31	.+1
17437	240240		240240 /SP SP
17440	311323		311323 /I,S
17441	332240		332240 /Z,SP
17442	301324		301324 /A,T
17443	215212		215212 /CR,LF
17444	377000		377000 /R0

ISZ-9 PAGE 16

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17445    000000   /ERROR REPORTING SUBROUTINE 1 (HIGH MEMORY)
17446    750004   ERROR1    0
17447    742010   LAS
17448    741100   RTL
17449    117276   SPA
17450    750004   JMS BELL1      /BELL ON ERROR?
17451    740010   LAS
17452    741100   RAL
17453    617464   SPA
17454    117304   JMP .+7       /PRINT ERRORS
17455    217375   JMS CRLF1      /NO
17456    117657   LAC MESS11     /YES, CR-LF
17457    217046   JMS TMESS1      /TYPE OUT "ISZ DID NOT SKIP, LOC"
17458    117347   LAC PNTR1
17459    617304   JMS TYPOHI     /TYPE OUT NUMBER OF LOCATION
17460    750004   JMP CRLF1      /CR-LF
17461    740040   LAS
17462    741100   SPA
17463    617464   XX
17464    117304   JMP* ERROR1     /HALT ON ERROR
17465    750004   SPA
17466    740040   XX
17467    637445   JMP* ERROR1     /YES
17468    637445   /EXIT

17470    000000   /ERROR MESSAGE REPORTING SUBROUTINE 3 (HIGH MEMORY)
17471    750004   ERROR3    0
17472    742010   LAS
17473    741100   RTL
17474    117276   SPA
17475    750004   JMS BELL1      /BELL ON ERROR
17476    740010   LAS
17477    741100   RAL
17478    617526   SPA
17479    217412   JMP .+26       /PRINT ERRORS?
17480    117657   LAC MESS21     /NO
17481    117304   JMS CRLF1      /TYPE OUT HEADER
17482    217532   LAC CONST4
17483    057501   DAC .-4
17484    217046   LAC PNTR1
17485    117347   JMS TYPOHI     /TYPE OUT LOCATION OF NUMBER
17486    760240   LAW 240
17487    117702   JMS TYPE1      /5 SPACES
17488    117702   JMS TYPE1
17489    117702   JMS TYPE1
17490    117702   JMS TYPE1
17491    117702   JMS TYPE1

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## MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-LA

Page 24

ISZ-9 PAGE 17

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17516	750001	CLA!CMA	
17517	117347	JMS TYP0HI	/TYPE OUT ORIGINAL NUMBER
17520	760240	LAW 240	
17521	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17522	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17523	237046	LAC* PNTR1	
17524	117347	JMS TYP0HI	/TYPE BAD RESULT
17525	117304	JMS CRLF1	/CR-LF
17526	750004	LAS	
17527	741100	SPA	
17530	740040	XX	/HALT ON ERROR?
17531	637470	JMP* ERROR3	/YES
17532	617506	JMP ERROR3+16	/EXIT
17533	217412	CONST5	LAC MESS21

## MAINDEC-9A-DOBA-LA

Page 25

ISZ-9 PAGE 18

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/ERROR REPORTING SUBROUTINE 5 (HIGH MEMORY)			
17534	000000	ERROR5 Ø	
17535	750004	LAS	
17536	742010	RTL	
17537	741100	SPA	/BELL ON ERROR
17540	117276	JMS BELL1	/YES
17541	750004	LAS	
17542	740010	RAL	
17543	741100	SPA	/PRINT ERRORS?
17544	617577	JMP .+33	/NO
17545	217412	LAC MESS21	
17546	117657	JMS TMESS1	/TYPE HEADER
17547	217436	LAC MESS31	
17550	117657	JMS TMESS1	/TYPE "ISZ AT"
17551	217651	LAC CONST6	
17552	057545	DAC .-5	
17553	217116	LAC RAND2	
17554	117347	JMS TYPOHI	/TYPE LOCATION OF NUMBER
17555	760240	LAW 240	
17556	117702	JMS TYPE1	/5 SPACES
17557	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17560	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17561	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17562	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17563	217117	LAC RAND3	
17564	117347	JMS TYPOHI	/TYPE ORIGINAL NUMBER
17565	760240	LAW 240	
17566	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17567	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17570	237116	LAC* RAND2	
17571	117347	JMS TYPOHI	/TYPE BAD NUMBER
17572	760240	LAW 240	
17573	117702	JMS TYPE1	
17574	217115	LAC RAND1	
17575	117347	JMS TYPOHI	/TYPE LOCATION OF ISZ
17576	117304	JMS CRLF1	
17577	750004	LAS	
17600	741100	SPA	/HALT ON ERROR?
17601	740040	XX	/YES
17602	750004	BACK LAS	
17603	517645	AND MASK31	
17604	741200	SNA	/SAVE ERROR CONDITIONS?
17605	637534	JMP* ERROR5	/NO

## MAINDEC-9A-DOBA-LA

Page 26

ISZ-9 PAGE 19

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17606	750004	ISZLOC	LAS		
17607	517646		AND MASK41		
17610	741200		SNA	/VARY LOCATION OF ISZ?	
17611	617616		JMP .+5	/NO	
17612	117312		JMS GET1	/YES, GET ANOTHER ADDRESS	
17613	117334		JMS COMPAR	/IS RAND1=RAND2	
17614	617612		JMP .-2	/YES, TRY AGAIN	
17615	617620		JMP OPLOC	/ALL OK, GO ON	
17616	217112		LAC SAVE1	/TRANSFER C(SAVE1)	
17617	057115		DAC RAND1	/TO RAND1	
17620	750004	OPLOC	LAS		
17621	517647		AND MASK51		
17622	741200		SNA	/VARY LOCATION OF OPERAND?	
17623	617630		JMP .+5	/NO	
17624	117323		JMS GET2	/YES, GET OP ADDRESS	
17625	117334		JMS COMPAR	/IS RAND1=RAND2?	
17626	617624		JMP .-2	/YES, TRY AGAIN	
17627	617632		JMP OPNUM	/ALL OK, GO ON	
17630	217113		LAC SAVE2	/TRANSFER C(SAVE2)	
17631	057116		DAC RAND2	/TO RAND2	
17632	750004	OPNUM	LAS		
17633	517650		AND MASK61		
17634	741200		SNA	/VARY OPERAND?	
17635	617640		JMP .+3	/NO	
17636	117224		JMS GEN3	/YES	
17637	617641		JMP .+2		
17640	217114		LAC SAVE3		
17641	057117		DAC RAND3		
17642	117123		TRYDIF	JMS ISZTST	/PERFORM AND CHECK THE ISZ
17643	617535			JMP ERROR5+1	/ERROR RETURNS HERE
17644	617602	JMP BACK		/NO ERROR RETURNS HERE	
17645	010000	MASK31		10000	
17646	004000	MASK41		4000	
17647	002000	MASK51	2000		
17650	001000	MASK61	1000		
17651	617553	CONST6	JMP ERROR5+17		

## MAINDEC-9A-DOBA-LA

Page 27

ISZ-9 PAGE 20

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17652	776527	/ROUTINE TO MOVE PROGRAM TO LOWER MEMORY AND START ISZHI
17653	117144	MOVEDN LAW -A /GET READY TO
17654	016440	JMS MOVE1 /MOVE A WORDS
17655	000100	B /FROM HIGH TO
17656	600100	ISZHI /LOW MEMORY
		JMP ISZHI /THEN TRANSFER CONTROL TO ISZHI
		/
17657	000000	/MESSAGE TYPEOUT SUBROUTINE (HIGH)
17660	057200	TMESS1 0
17661	237200	DAC POINT1
17662	740020	LAC* POINT1
17663	742020	RAR
17664	742020	RTR
17665	742020	RTR
17666	742020	RTR
17667	117702	JMS TYPE1
17670	557710	SAD RUROTI
17671	637657	JMP* TMESS1
17672	237200	LAC* POINT1
17673	117702	JMS TYPE1
17674	557710	SAD RUROTI
17675	637657	JMP* TMESS1
17676	217200	LAC POINT1
17677	357047	TAD ONE1
17700	057200	DAC POINT1
17701	617661	JMP TMESS1+2
17702	000000	TYPE1 0
17703	517710	AND RUROTI
17704	700406	TLS
17705	700401	TSF
17706	617705	JMP .-1
17707	637702	JMP* TYPE1
17710	000377	RUBOT1 377
		A=RUBOT2-ISZHI+1+RUBOT1-ISZLOW+1
		B=ISZLOW-RUBOT2+ISZHI-1
		.END

ISZ-9 PAGE 21

A	001251
ASKII1	17374
ASKII2	00257
B	016440
BACK	17602
BELL1	17276
BELL2	00216
CNTR1	17045
CNTR2	00151
COMPAR	17334
CONST1	17122
CONST2	00406
CONST3	00407
CONST4	17532
CONST5	17533
CONST6	17651
CRLF1	17304
CRLF2	00224
ERROR1	17445
ERROR2	00321
ERROR3	17470
ERROR4	00344
ERROR5	17534
GEN1	17202
GEN2	17213
GEN3	17224
GET1	17312
GET2	17323
ISZCON	17121
ISZHI	00100
ISZLOC	17606
ISZLOW	17000
ISZTST	17123
LOOP1	17155
LOOP2	00171
MASK11	17050
MASK12	00154
MASK21	17051
MASK22	00155
MASK31	17645
MASK41	17646
MASK51	17647
MASK61	17650
MESS11	17375
MESS12	00260
MESS21	17412
MESS22	00275
MESS31	17436
MOVEDN	17652
MOVEUP	00144
MOVE1	17144
MOVE2	00160
UNE1	17047

ISZ-9 PAGE 22

JNE2	00153
UPLOC	17620
UPNUM	17632
PNTR1	17046
PNTR2	00152
POINT1	17200
POINT2	17201
POINT3	00214
POINT4	00215
PROCFD	17067
RAND1	17115
RAND2	17116
RAND3	17117
RANISZ	17052
RUBOT1	17710
RUBOT2	00437
R1	17211
R2	17222
R3	17252
SAVE1	17112
SAVE2	17113
SAVE3	17114
SEVEN1	17373
SEVEN2	00256
STRT	00156
TALLY1	17177
TALLY2	00213
TEMP1	17372
TEMP2	00255
TMESS1	17657
TMESS2	00410
TRYDIF	17642
TYPE1	17702
TYPE2	00431
TYPOHI	17347
TYPOLO	00232
UPLIM1	17044
UPLIM2	00157
UPLIM3	17120

## MAINDEC-9A-D0BA-LA

Page 30

ISZ-9 PAGE 23

ISZHI	00100
MOVEUP	00144
CNTR2	00151
PNTR2	00152
ONE2	00153
MASK12	00154
MASK22	00155
STRT	00156
UPLIM2	00157
MOVE2	00160
LOOP2	00171
TALLY2	00213
POINT3	00214
POINT4	00215
BELL2	00216
CRLF2	00224
TYPOLO	00232
TEMP2	00255
SEVEN2	00256
ASKII2	00257
MESS12	00260
MESS22	00275
ERROR2	00321
ERROR4	00344
CONST2	00406
CONST3	00407
TMESS2	00410
TYPE2	00431
RUBOT2	00437
A	001251
B	016440
ISZLOW	17000
UPLIM1	17044
CNTR1	17045
PNTR1	17046
ONE1	17047
MASK11	17050
MASK21	17051
RANISZ	17052
PROCFD	17067
SAVE1	17112
SAVE2	17113
SAVE3	17114
RAND1	17115
RAND2	17116
RAND3	17117
UPLIM3	17120
ISZCON	17121
CONST1	17122
ISZTST	17123
MOVE1	17144
LOOP1	17155
TALLY1	17177

ISZ-9 PAGE 24

POINT1	17200
POINT2	17201
GEN1	17202
R1	17211
GEN2	17213
R2	17222
GEN3	17224
R3	17252
BELL1	17276
CRLF1	17304
GET1	17312
GET2	17323
COMPAR	17334
TYPOHI	17347
TEMP1	17372
SEVEN1	17373
ASKI11	17374
MESS11	17375
MESS21	17412
MESS31	17436
ERROR1	17445
ERROR3	17470
CONST4	17532
CONST5	17533
ERROR5	17534
BACK	17602
ISZLOC	17606
OPLOC	17620
OPNUM	17632
TRYDIF	17642
MASK31	17645
MASK41	17646
MASK51	17647
MASK61	17650
CONST6	17651
MOVEDN	17652
TMESS1	17657
TYPE1	17702
RUBOT1	17710

