

INTRODUCTION TO POTENTIOMETER COMPONENTS

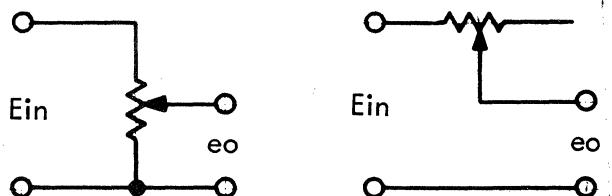
GENERAL

"Potentiometer" is the most common of a number of terms which have evolved over the years for variable resistor devices. Among the more common generic names are:

- adjustable resistor
- control
- adjustable potentiometer
- pot
- rheostat
- trimmer
- volume control
- tweaker
- variable resistor

A list of the number of potentiometer (or "pot") applications would be endless. Basically, however, they can all be categorized into one of two operational modes: the variable voltage divider mode, or the variable current (rheostat) mode.

Potentiometers may be divided into two groups: card (PR board) mounted and panel (bushing) mounted, both of which have wide usage within IBM. The card mounted "trimmers" are used in applications where very few adjustments are required. In these applications, the potentiometers are used to compensate for the various unpredictable errors which may occur in a circuit design. Panel mounted pots are generally used in control type functions. In these applications, frequent and convenient adjustments are generally required. Both potentiometer types are classified as either wirewound or non-wirewound and utilize the following five types of resistive elements:



TYPE I (CARBON COMPOSITION) - The resistor element is made by molding carbon granules and an organic binder together. The TCR varies greatly with ohmic value for a type I potentiometer.

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Ohmic Value Range	Maximum TCR
<10,000 Ω	$\pm 0.05\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
10k Ω to 100K Ω	$\pm 0.06\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
100k Ω to 1 M Ω	$\pm 0.08\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
>1 M Ω	$\pm 0.09\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

TYPE II (CARBON FILM) - The resistor element is made by depositing a film of carbon on a ceramic substrate. The maximum TCR is typically $\pm 0.06\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

TYPE III (METAL GLAZE OR CERMET) - The resistor element is made by screening a thick film composition of precious metals on a ceramic substrate. The maximum TCR range is typically $\pm 0.025\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

TYPE IV (METAL FILM) - The resistor element is made by vapor deposition or bonding a metal film on a ceramic substrate. The maximum TCR range is typically $\pm 0.020\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

TYPE V (WIRE) - The resistor element is made by winding many turns of fine wire around a bobbin or substrate. The maximum TCR range is typically $\pm 0.007\%/\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Potentiometers are available in ohmic values of 10 Ω to several megohms, and in power ratings up to 1 watt.

DEFINITIONS

Some of the more commonly referred to terms are:

TOTAL RESISTANCE (RT) - The dc resistance between the input terminals with the wiper positioned to either end stop, or in dead band for continuous rotation potentiometers.

ABSOLUTE MINIMUM RESISTANCE (RM) - The resistance measured between the wiper terminal and each end terminal with the wiper positioned to give a minimum value.

END RESISTANCE (RE) - The resistance measured between the wiper terminal and an end terminal when the wiper is positioned at the corresponding end of mechanical travel. Absolute minimum resistance and end resistance are synonymous for continuous rotation trimmers.

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TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT OF RESISTANCE (TCR) - The unit change in resistance per degree Celsius change from a reference temperature, expressed in parts per million per degree Celsius as follows:

$$TCR = \frac{R_2 - R_1}{R_1 (T_2 - T_1)} \times 10^6$$

where:

R_1 = resistance at reference temperature in ohms.

R_2 = resistance at test temperature in ohms.

T_1 = reference temperature in degrees Celsius.

T_2 = test temperature in degrees Celsius.

RESISTANCE - TEMPERATURE CHARACTERISTIC (RTC) - The difference between the total resistance values measured at a reference temperature of 25°C and the specified test temperature expressed as a percent of the total resistance.

$$RTC = \frac{R_2 - R_1}{R_1} \times 100$$

where:

R_1 = resistance at reference temperature (25°C) in ohms.

R_2 = resistance at the test temperature in ohms.

CONTACT RESISTANCE VARIATION (CRV) - The apparent resistance seen between the wiper and the resistance element when the wiper is energized with a specified current and moved over the adjustment travel in either direction at a constant speed. The output variations are measured over a specified frequency bandwidth, exclusive of the effects due to roll-on or roll-off of the terminations and is expressed on ohms or % of R_t .

EQUIVALENT NOISE RESISTANCE (ENR) - Wirewound only. Any spurious variation in the electrical output not present in the input, defined quantitatively in terms of an equivalent parasitic, transient resistance in ohms, appearing between the contact and the resistive element when the shaft is rotated or translated. The equivalent noise resistance is defined independently of the resolution, functional characteristics and the total travel. The magnitude of the equivalent noise resistance is the maximum departure from a specific reference line. The wiper of the potentiometer is required to be excited by a specific current and moved at a specific speed.

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CONTINUITY - Continuity is the maintenance of continuous electrical contact between the wiper and both end terminals of the resistive element.

SETTING STABILITY - The amount of change in the output voltage, without re-adjustment, expressed as a percentage of the total applied voltage.

DIELECTRIC STRENGTH - The ability to withstand the application of a specified potential of a given characteristic, between the terminals and all other external conducting members such as shaft, housing and mounting hardware without exceeding a specified leakage current value.

INSULATION RESISTANCE - The resistance to a specified dc voltage impressed between the terminals and all other external conducting members such as shaft, housing and mounting hardware.

POWER RATING - The maximum power that a trimming potentiometer can dissipate across the total resistive element under specified conditions while meeting specified performance requirements.

ROTATIONAL LIFE - The number of cycles obtainable under specific operating conditions while remaining within specified allowable degradation. A cycle is defined as one complete traversal of the wiper over the resistive element in both directions.

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CARD MOUNTED TRIMMER POTENTIOMETERS

DESCRIPTION

Trimmers are available with both single turn and multi-turn wiper mechanisms. The multi-turn are more expensive than the single turn but provide an improvement to setability.

Figures 3-1 through 3-4 present the standard body styles used at IBM. Performance characteristics, design characteristics, and specifications are detailed in Section 3-3.

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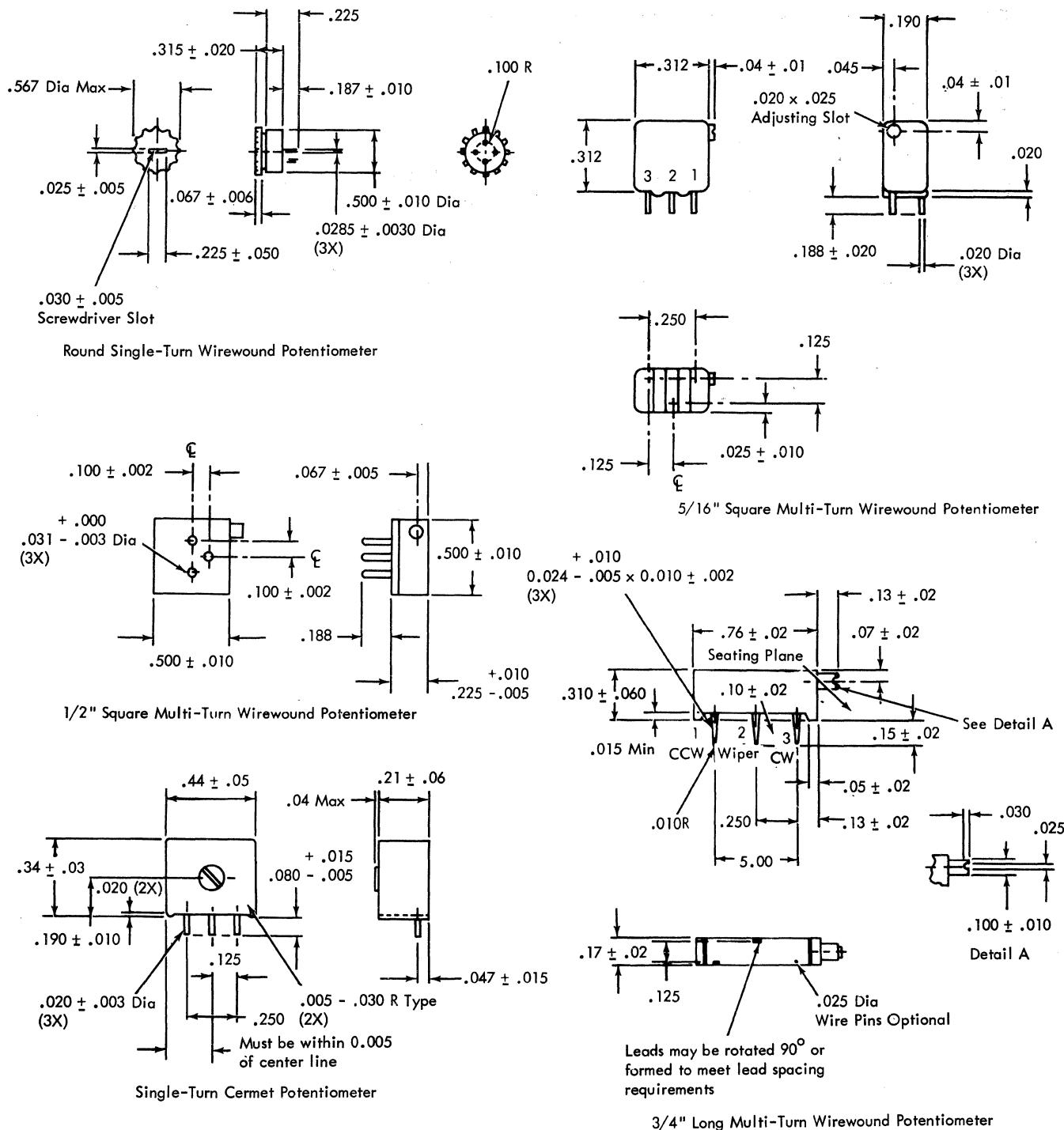


Figure 3-1. Card Mounted Potentiometers

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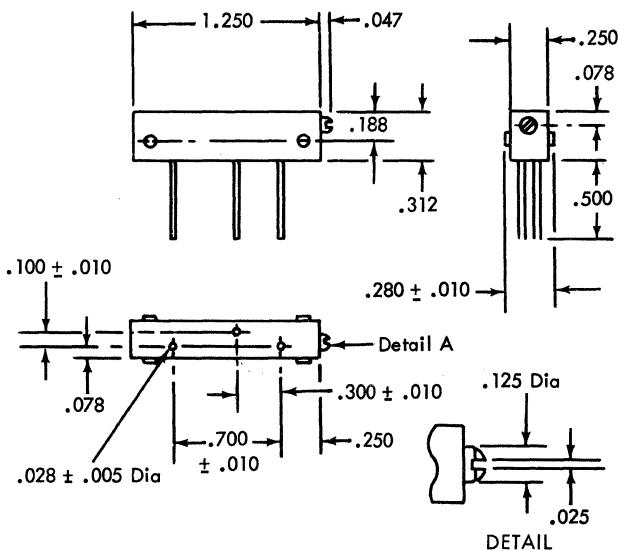


Figure 3-2. 1/1-4" Long Multi-Turn Film Potentiometer

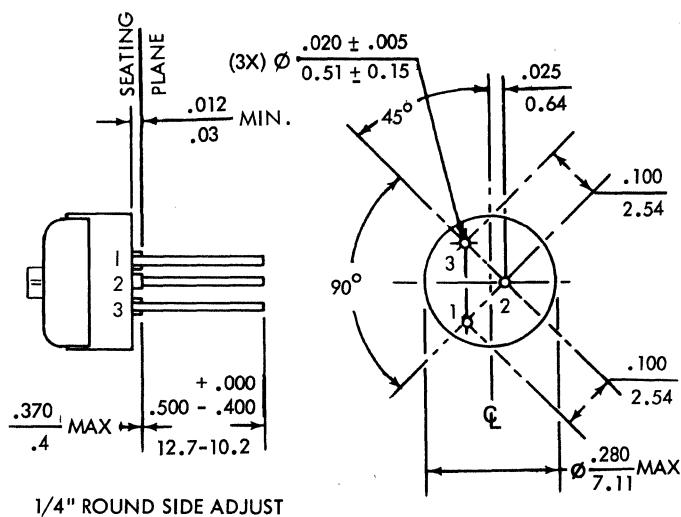


Figure 3-3. Single-Turn Cermet Potentiometer

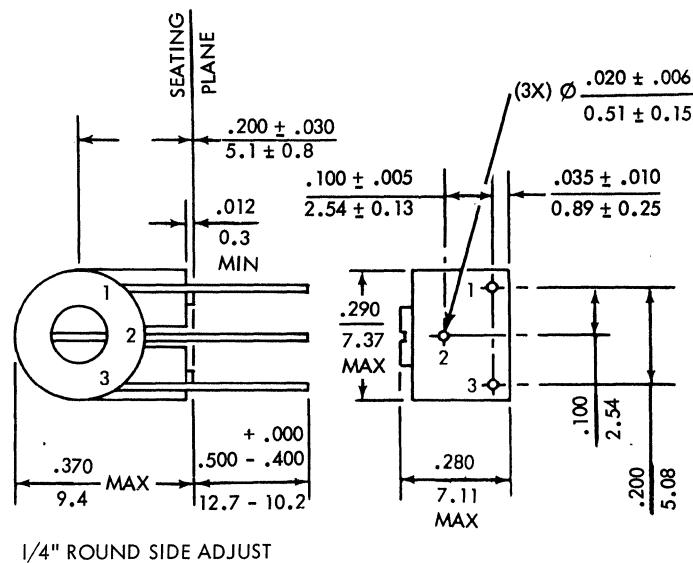
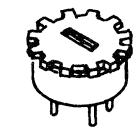


Figure 3-4. Single-Turn Cermet Potentiometer

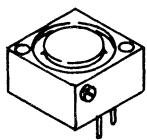
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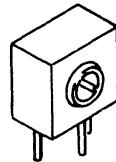
1/2" ROUND
WIREWOUND



5/16" SQUARE
WIREWOUND



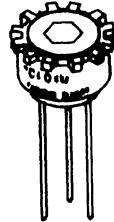
1/2" SQUARE
WIREWOUND



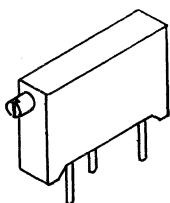
1/2 x 1/4"
CERMET



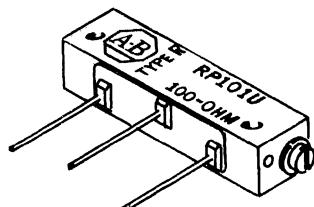
1/4" ROUND
CERMET



1/2" CARBON



3/4" RECTANGULAR
CERMET OR
WIREWOUND



1 1/4" CARBON

Figure 3-5. Typical Trimmer Pot Configurations

PANEL MOUNTED POTENTIOMETERS

GENERAL

Panel mounted potentiometers are available with both single turn and multi-turn wiper mechanisms. The multi-turns are more expensive than the single turns and are generally found only in control applications requiring extreme accuracy. The outlines shown in Figure 3-6 are all single turn units, because there are no multi-turned panel mounted pots released at this time.

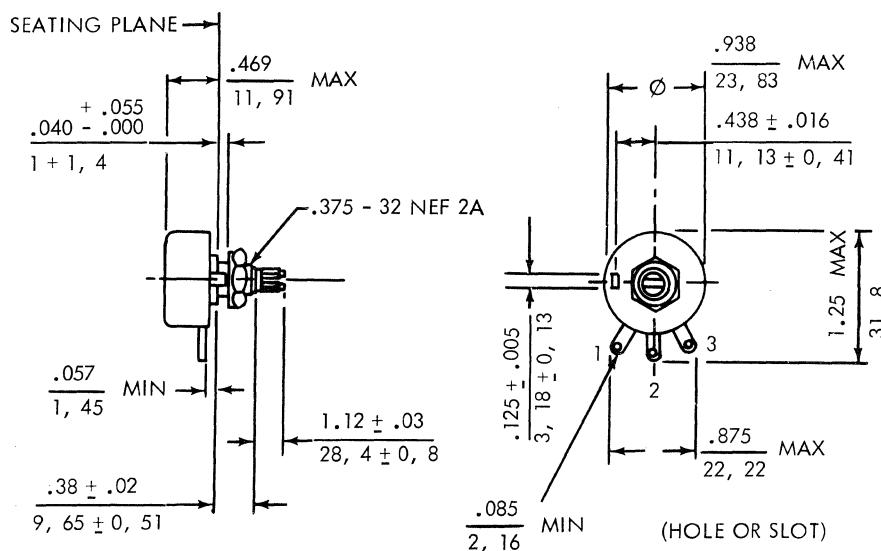
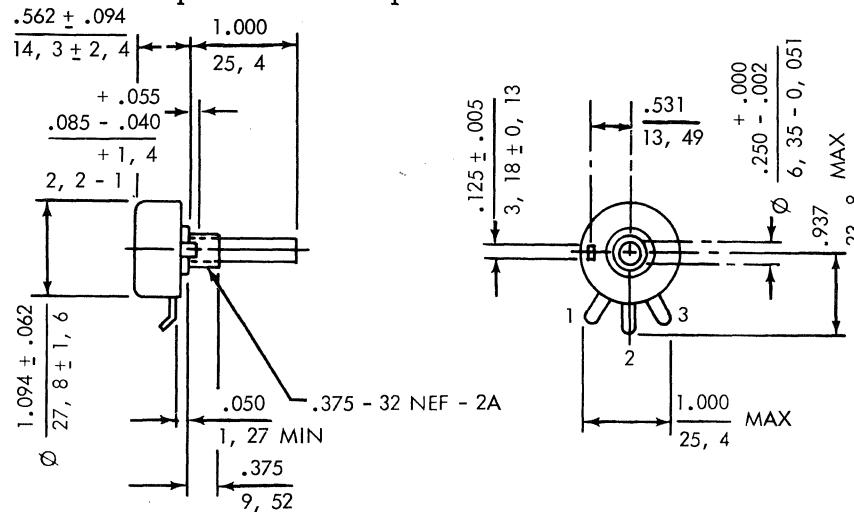
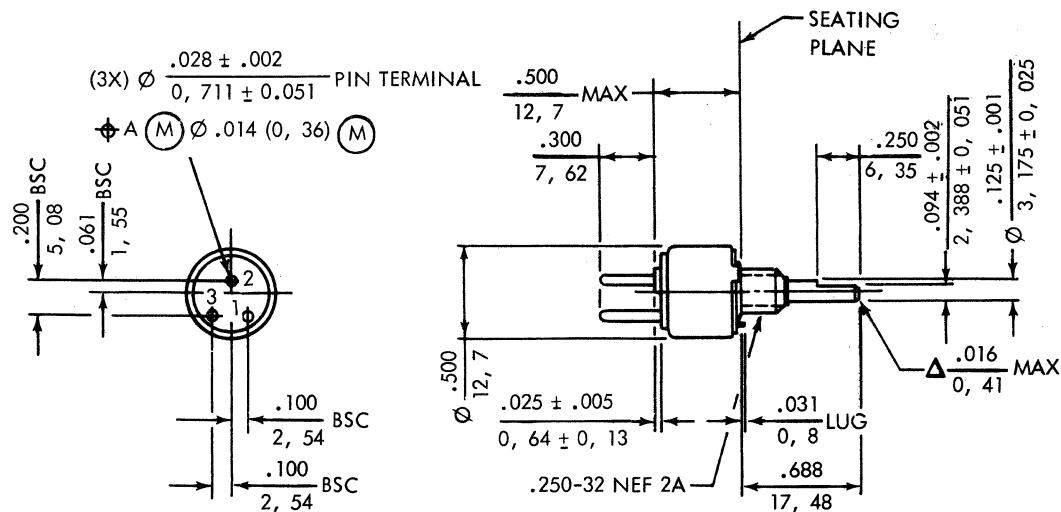


Figure 3-6. Panel Mounted Potentiometers (Part 1 of 2)

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ALL DIMENSIONS (INCHES)

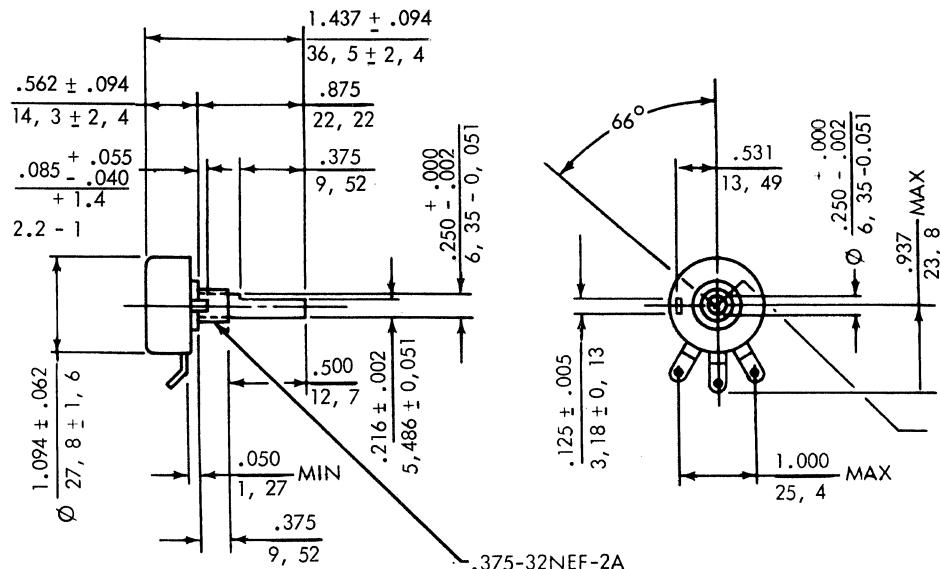


Figure 3-6. Panel Mounted Potentiometers (Part 2 of 2)

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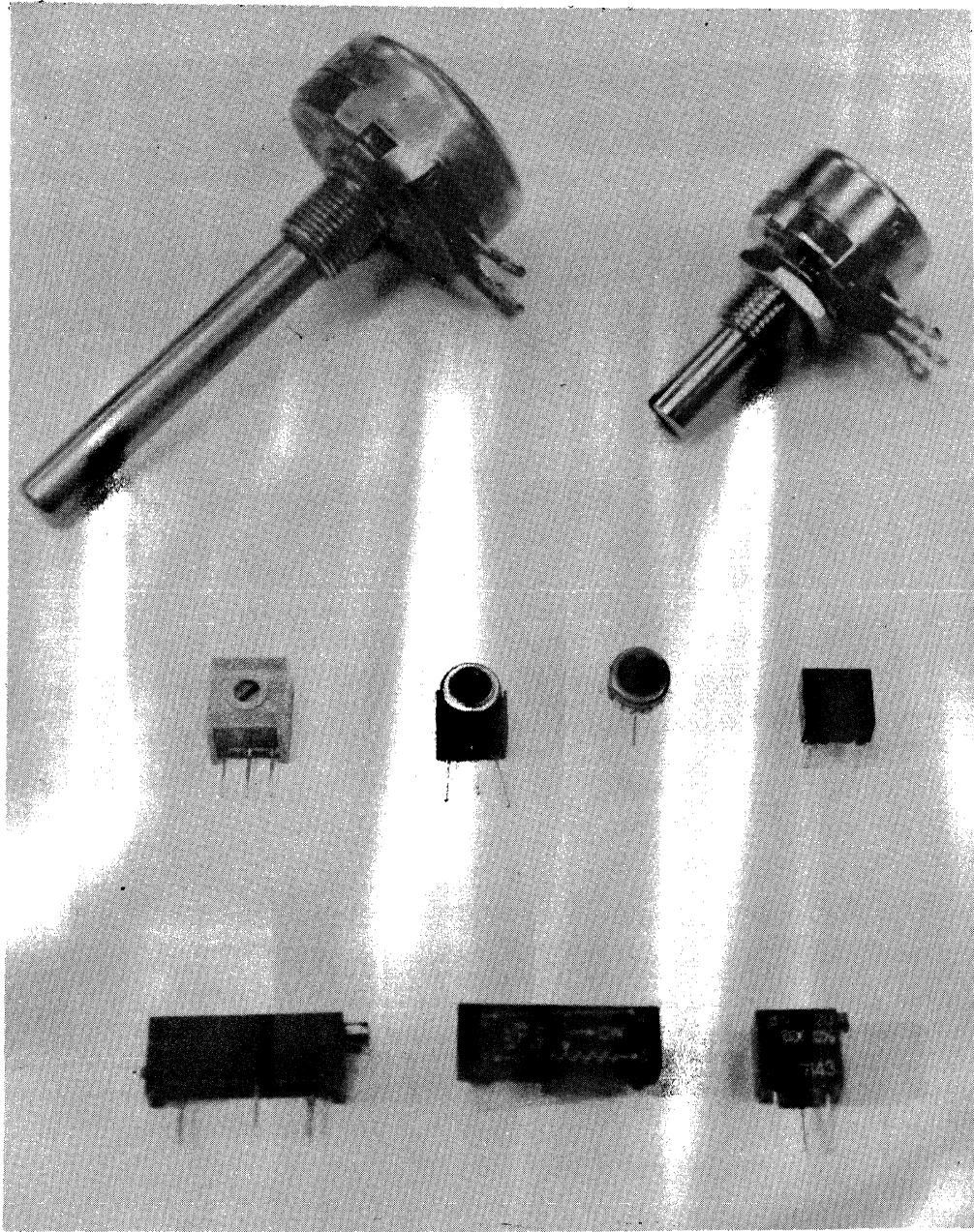


Figure 3-7. Panel Mounted and Trimmer Potentiometers

CARD AND PANEL MOUNTED POTENTIOMETERS

PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Resolution

Wirewound potentiometers have relatively poor resolution since the resistance transition is actually a step function resulting from the wiper contact moving from one turn of wire to the next. The higher resistance values have better resolution than lower values due to the turns of wire being closer together. Non-wirewound potentiometers have excellent resolution since they provide a continuous wiper path. However, resolution is affected by resistor element surface uniformity, and the mechanical capabilities of the wiper element. The Metal Film potentiometer has the most uniform resistor surface and gives the best resolution of any of the potentiometer types.

Setability

Potentiometer setability is affected by many physical parameters such as:

1. The length of resistor element - the longer the resistor element the better the setting resolution.
2. The surface uniformity of the resistor element.
3. The number of turns the pot is capable of - Multi-turn pots have better setability than single turn pots.
4. Equivalent noise resistance (ENR).
5. Contact resistance variation (CRV).

The initial adjustment of a potentiometer can not be expected to remain constant throughout the life of the application. Setting stability is affected by time, temperature and mechanical stresses. The more severe the thermal and mechanical environment the greater the variation in resistance value from initial "hit".

Wiper Contact Resistance

EQUIVALENT NOISE RESISTANCE (WIREWOUND) - Pots with wirewound resistance elements use the parameter equivalent noise resistance (ENR) to specify variations in resistance between the wiper and the element. The ENR is a theoretical (lumped parameter) resistance, in series with the wiper output termi-

nal. This resistance will produce an equivalent loss in an ideal potentiometer. The most common specification for ENR is 100 Ω , maximum.

CONTACT RESISTANCE VARIATION (NON-WIREWOUND) - Pots having non-wirewound resistance elements use the parameter contact resistance variation (CRV) to specify changes in resistance between the wiper and the resistance element; as with wirewound potentiometers, it is a theoretical (lumped parameter) resistance, in series with the wiper terminal. The CRV is typically expressed either in ohms, or as a percentage of the unit's total resistance. The most common specification for the maximum allowed CRV value is 1% of the total resistance, or 3 Ω , whichever is greater.

Linearity (Panel Mounted Pots)

Panel mounted pots are made with a number of different rates of change of resistance with angular shaft rotation. This characteristic is called the potentiometer's "taper". Potentiometers with a linear taper, for example, have a constant rate of change of resistance with angular shaft rotation. Many tapers have been developed to suit particular applications, that is, audio volume control. Of the many tapers available, a few have become standard, and are made by almost every supplier. Figures 3-8 and 3-9 show the standard tapers for composition and wirewound pots.

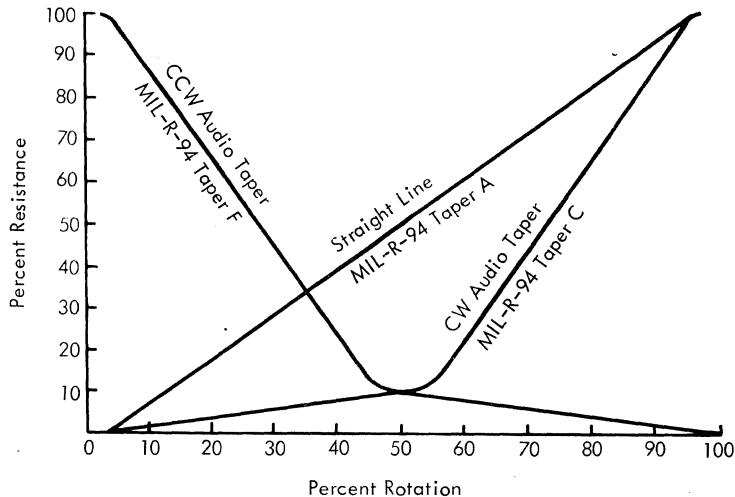
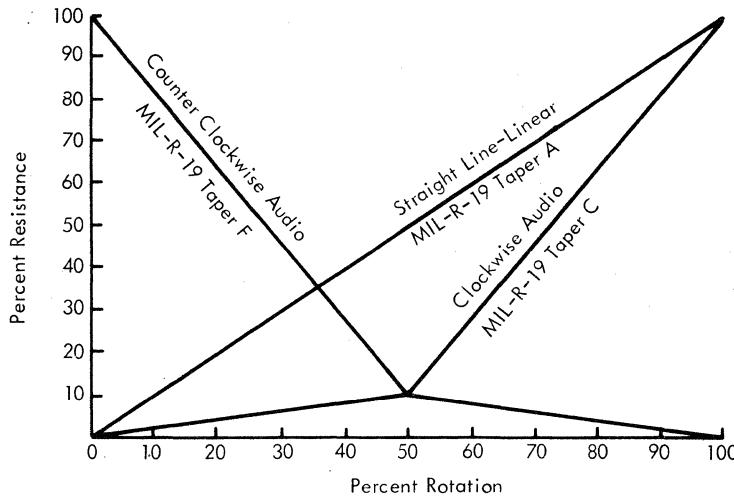


Figure 3-8. Standard Tapers (Composition Pots)

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*Note all wirewound tapers are composed of straight line sections as shown. Other two-section tapers similar to MIL-R-19 tapers C and F are also available.

Figure 3-9. Standard Tapers (Wirewound Pots)

Operating Temperature

Each type of potentiometer has a maximum operating temperature which should not be exceeded if adequate performance is to be expected.

Figure 3-10 indicates the maximum percent rated power which can be applied to each potentiometer type, for a given still air ambient, without exceeding its maximum operating temperature. Figure 3-10 can be used in conjunction with Figure 2-9, to determine the actual operating temperatures for specific power levels and ambient conditions.

Table 3-1 presents some of the pertinent performance data by potentiometer type.

The typical range of absolute worst case EOL tolerances are:

Purchase Tolerances:	$\pm 5.0\%$ to $\pm 20\%$
TCR:	$\pm 0.3\%$ to $\pm 9\%$
Short Term Effects:	$\pm 2.0\%$ to $\pm 4\%$
EOL Drift:	$\pm 1.0\%$ to $\pm 10\%$

Absolute W.C. EOL Tolerance:	$\pm 8.3\%$ to $\pm 43\%$
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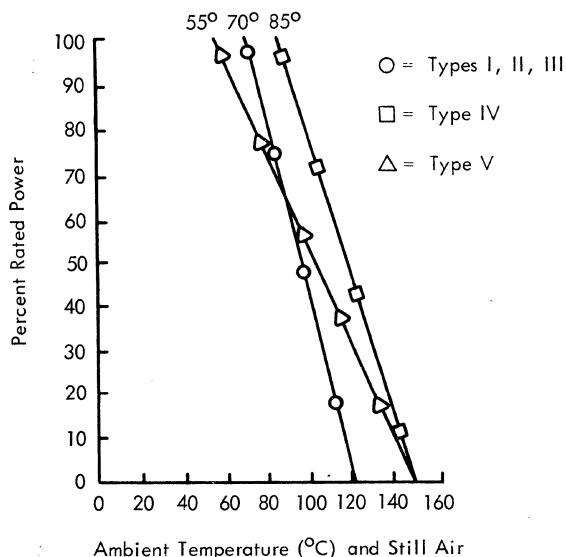


Figure 3-10. Operating Temperature versus Percent Rated Power

When selecting a particular potentiometer the reactive characteristics should be considered. Wirewound potentiometers have a limited operational frequency range.

Frequency Characteristics

Because of the inherent distributed inductance and capacitance of the wirewound element, it is not possible to accurately specify the ac performance beyond 10 kHz. However, good ac performance can be expected for the non-wirewound type potentiometers up to the 50 to 100 MHz range. This makes film type potentiometers ideally suited for use in high frequency and pulse applications.

End of Life Tolerance

As defined in the introduction to this section, the EOL tolerance is the estimated total change in resistance from the nominal value, assuming a normal Gaussian distribution around zero, of each of the elements of change, that is, Purchase Tolerance, TCR, Aging, etc. The values for the various technologies are given in Table 3-1.

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Table 3-1. Potentiometer Characteristic Summary

Parameter	I	II	III	IV	V
Setting Stability	$\pm 2\%$	$\pm 2\%$	$\pm 1\%$	$\pm 1\%$	**
End Resistance	$\pm 1\%$ or 5Ω	$\pm 1\%$ or 2Ω	$\pm 1\%$ or 5Ω	$\pm 25\%$ or 5Ω	$\pm 1\%$ or 2Ω
ENR	2% or 10Ω	2% or 10Ω	3% or 20Ω	2% or 10Ω	100Ω
Rotational Life*	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%
EOL Drift	$\pm 10\%$	$\pm 10\%$	$\pm 3\%$	$\pm 1\%$	$\pm 2\%$

NOTE: Limits specified for each parameter are maximum allowable changes.

*100 cycles - 1 cycle equals a rotation of the wiper from end to end and back.

**Setting Stability is a function of resistance value for wirewound elements, as follows:

Ohmic Value	Allowable Change
<20 Ω	$\pm 1.6\%$
20 to 100 Ω	$\pm 1.22\%$
100 to 500 Ω	$\pm 1.05\%$
500 to 2,000 Ω	$\pm 0.84\%$
2,000 to 10,000 Ω	$\pm 0.70\%$
>10,000 Ω	± 0.64

End Resistance/Minimum Resistance

End resistance (ER) is the resistance measured between the wiper and a reference end terminal when the contact is positioned against the adjacent end stop. The minimum resistance (MR) is the lowest value of resistance obtainable between the wiper and either end terminal. The end resistance and minimum resistance are identical values in many potentiometers, being obtained with the moveable contact in the same position. The only reason for having two parameters relates to the construction technique, which may cause an absolute minimum resistance separate and distinct from the end resistance. Both ER and MR are expressed either as a maximum ohmic value or a maximum percentage of the total resistance value.

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

When selecting a potentiometer one should attempt to match and optimize the design factors which satisfy each of the basic requirements of the application. The principal application requirements which should be considered when specifying a potentiometer are:

1. Parametric Requirements - total resistance, initial resistance tolerance, power rating.
2. Performance Requirements - TCR, resolution, noise and setting stability, drift, rotational life.
3. Packaging Constraints - size, configuration (for example, top or side adjust), lead spacing.
4. Cost Constraints - cost of component, assembly and adjustment.
5. Application Conditions - assembly process, operating environment, circuit characteristics.

The major design factors to be considered in the selection of a suitable potentiometer are:

1. Resistor Technology - wirewound, composition, film.
2. Adjustment Style - single turn (and mechanical rotation), multiturn (and number of turns).
3. Package Design - shape (round, square, rectangular), size, top or side adjust, slot size, seal.

ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS

The cost of both card and panel mounted potentiometers is particularly sensitive to: type of element used; the electrical parameters specified, the mechanical package, and the P/N's yearly volume. For card mounted pots the "to user" cost can range from \$0.75 to \$5.00 each, but typically is in the \$0.90 to \$2.00 range. Panel mounted carbon and wirewound pots are typically available at prices ranging from \$0.75 to \$1.50. When considering card mounted pots, card assembly cost should also be considered because these pots, in many cases, are not suited for automatic assembly and therefore must be hand inserted.

Potentiometers should only be used when a fixed resistor will not adequately perform the function. Also, multiturn potentiometers should not be used if single turn or film type potentiometers will fulfill the application requirements.

The failure rate for potentiometers can be obtained from F/R Specification 866451, or the component data bank.

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Potentiometer Wetability

Card mounted trimmer potentiometers, although not hermetically sealed, are able to withstand standard IBM card line assembly and cleaning processes without damage. Standard cleaning processes are defined as those employing only DI water in the cleaning process.

SPECIFICATIONS

The following specifications pertain to potentiometers:

Engineering Specifications

Subminiature Trimmer Pot	897501
Panel Mounted Pot	873745

Quality Specifications

General Quality Requirements 873704

DCS Codes

Panel Mounted - 23501
Rheostat - 23502
Carbon Single Turn - 23503
Carbon Multi-Turn - 23504
Wirewound Single Turn - 23505
Wirewound Multi-Turn - 23506
Film Single Turn - 23507
Film Multi-Turn - 23508
Specials - 23509

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PANEL MOUNTED

Component Data Bank - P/N Catalog

DCS CODE

23501

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RHEOSTATS

1 Turn Carbon
 Multi-Turn Carbon
 Wirewound 1 Turn

Component Data Bank - P/N Catalog

DCS CODES

23502
 23503
 23504
 23505

PG. 1 06/30/82 23:17 UR0206 *** IBM INTERNAL USE *** COMPONENT DATA BANK INTERNAL USE ONLY																						
CDB/DP DCS EQ 23502 PN TECH DP/PARI SEQ/LH DP/RES/O NO/LIMIT.																						
PART NUMBER	C	T	RESIS OHMS	U	TANCE %	TOL. MIL-W	POWER +	TCR PPM/C	TCR PPM/C	# OF TURNS	ELEMENT TYPE	RESOL MAX %	PIN IN/OZ	MAX SPACE MILS	CARD MOUNT MILS	MAX LGTH MILS	MAX WDTH MILS	MAX HGT MILS	MAX DIAM MILS	MAX DRAW MILS	TAB NUM	DCS CODE
0736686 A		4	10	4000						70	1 WIREWOUND	0000		NO	1210		1123	0000000	23502			
0834343 A		5	10	2000							1 WIREWOUND	0000		NO	850		1165	0000000	23502			
2129503 C		25	10	2000							1 WIREWOUND			NO	1290		1250	0000000	23502			
5213507 A		50	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND		6.0	NO		778	1310	0000000	23502			
5214662 A		50	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND		6.0	NO			938	0000000	23502			
5214668 A		50	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND		6.0	NO			938	0000000	23502			
8493588 C		100	10	2000	150	150					1 CERMET	0.00		PCBT	1185	750	750	0000000	23502			
5214684 A		150	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND		6.0	NO	1179			938	0000000	23502		
0208300 C		250	10	2000							1 WIREWOUND			NO	1234		1328	0000000	23502			
5214661 A		400	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND		6.0	NO			938	0000000	23502			
5214670 A		400	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND		6.0	NO			938	0000000	23502			
5214671 A		500	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND		6.0	NO			938	0000000	23502			
0169639 A		2000	10	4000							1 WIREWOUND	0000		NO	1094		1625	0000000	23502			
0303627 A		2000	10	2000							1 WIREWOUND	0000		NO	1475		1255	0000000	23502			
0503985 H		10000	5	2000							1 CARCOMP	0000		NO	1250			1344	0000000	23502		
TOTAL RECORDS		15																				
5214449 A		250	20	250			500				1 CARCOMP	00 0	3.5	100	YES			390	567	0000000	23503	
5214582 A		1000	20	250			500				1 CARCOMP	00 0	3.5	100	YES			390	567	0000000	23503	
TOTAL RECORDS		2																				
0483380 A		1000	10	250			500				20 CARCOMP	00 0	8.0	100	YES	1266	250	359	0000000	23504		
0721088 A		2000	10	250			500				20 CARCOMP	00 0	8.0	100	YES	1266	266	375	0000000	23504		
0483379 A		5000	10	250			500				20 CARCOMP	00 0	8.0	100	YES	1266	250	359	0000000	23504		
0483368 A		50000	10	250			500				20 CARCOMP	00 0	8.0	100	YES	1266	250	359	0000000	23504		
0721089 A		250000	10	250			600				2 CARCOMP	00 0	8.0	100	YES	1266	266	375	0000000	23504		
TOTAL RECORDS		5																				
0483352 A		100	5	1000			70				1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
0483353 A		200	5	1000			70				1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
0483115 A		250	5	1000			70				1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0000000	23505	
0483114 A		500	5	1000			70				1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
0483354 A		1000	5	1000			70				1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
0483355 A		2000	5	1000			70				1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
1582589 A		2000	5	1000	70	70					1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			525	610	0000000	23505	
0483342 A		5000	5	1000	70	70					1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
0483351 A		10000	5	1000	70	70					1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
5214114 A		10000	5	500	70	70					1 WIREWOUND	28	5.0	125	YES	328	328	370	0000000	23505		
0483356 A		15000	5	1000	70	70					1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
0483357 A		20000	5	1000	70	70					1 WIREWOUND	00 0	3.5	100	YES			335	567	0483114	23505	
TOTAL RECORDS		12																				

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WIREWOUND MULTI-TURN

Component Data Bank - P/N Catalog

DCS CODE

23506

PG. 1 06/30/82 23:19 UR2026 *** IBM INTERNAL USE *** COMPONENT DATA BANK INTERNAL USE ONLY																			
CDB/DP	DCS	EQ	23506	PN	TECH	DP/PARI	SEQ/LH	DP/RES/O	NO/LIMIT.	RESOL	MAX	PIN	MAX	MAX	MAX	MAX	TAB		
PART NUMBER	U	TANCE	RESIS OHMS	TOL. %	POWER MIL-W	TCR PPM/C	TCR PPM/C	# OF MIN.	ELEMENT	MAX. TYPE	% IN/OZ	MILS	CARD MOUNT	LGTH MILS	WDTH MILS	HGHTH MILS	DIAM MILS	DRAW MILS	DCS CODE
2196242 C										100								0000000 23506	
2196244 C										100								0000000 23506	
2144410 A	10	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	191	4.0	100	YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506			
2199300 C	10	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	1.91	4.0	125	YES	935	234	370	2199300	23506			
2144411 A	20	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	141	4.0	100	YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506			
2199301 C	20	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	1.41	4.0	125	YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506			
2391638 A	20	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.93	3.0	125	YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506			
4481161 C	20	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.93	3.0	100	YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506			
0483222 A	50	5	1000	70	70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100	YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506			
0814237 A	50	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	1.17	3.0	125	YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506			
2144412 A	50	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	101	4.0	100	YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506			
2199302 C	50	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	1.01	4.0	125	YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506			
4481162 C	50	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	1.17	3.0	100	YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506			
0492636 A	100	5	1000	70	70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100	YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506			
0529214 E	100	5	1000	70	70	23	WIREWOUND	0000		NO		515	515	197	0000000	23506			
0814238 A	100	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.90	3.0	125	YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506			
2144413 A	100	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	98	4.0	100	YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506			
2199303 C	100	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.98	4.0	125	YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506			
4481163 C	100	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.90	3.0	100	YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506			
5130617 C	100	5	750	50	10	10	WIREWOUND	12	8.0	100	YES	1260	338	460	0000000	23506			
5214458 A	100	5	1000	50	25	25	WIREWOUND	56	5.0	100	YES	385	385	213	0000000	23506			
0422558 A	200	5	1000	70	23	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100	YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506			
0814239 A	200	5	600	70	13	13	WIREWOUND	0.69	3.0	125	YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506			
2144414 A	200	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	86	4.0	100	YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506			
2199304 C	200	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.86	4.0	125	YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506			
4481164 C	200	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.69	3.0	100	YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506			
5615312 A	200	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.40	3.0	125	YES	312	312	190	1582927	23506			
8493467 A	200	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.69	3.0	100	YES	317	195	317	8493467	23506			
0492574 A	500	5	1000	70	23	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100	YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506			
0814240 A	500	5	600	70	13	13	WIREWOUND	0.55	3.0	125	YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506			
2144415 A	500	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	80	4.0	100	YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506			
2198164 A	500	5	750	50	22	22	WIREWOUND	39	7.5	100	YES	510	510	270	0000000	23506			
2199305 C	500	10	750	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.80	4.0	125	YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506				
4481165 C	500	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.55	3.0	100	YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506			
5615313 A	500	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.40	3.0	125	YES	312	312	190	1582927	23506			
8493468 A	500	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.55	3.0	100	YES	317	195	317	8493467	23506			
0483218 A	750	5	1000	70	20	20	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100	YES	317	335	567	0000000	23506			
0492607 E	1000	5	1000	70	23	23	WIREWOUND	.32	8.0	100	YES	500	500	187					
0492678 A	1000	5	1000	70	23	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100	YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506			
0814219 E	1000	5	1000	25	25	25	WIREWOUND	00 0	5.0	100	YES	515	515	265	0000000	23506			
0814241 A	1000	5	600	70	13	13	WIREWOUND	0.40	3.0	125	YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506			
158227 A	1000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	.40	3.0	125	YES	312	312	190	1582927	23506			
2144416 A	1000	10	750	70	19	19	WIREWOUND	58	4.0	100	YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506			
2182563 A	1000	5	750	50	22	22	WIREWOUND	30	7.5	100	YES	510	510	265	0000000	23506			
2199306 C	1000	10	750	70	19	19	WIREWOUND	0.58	4.0	125	YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506			
5130461 C	1000	5	750	50	10	10	WIREWOUND	.08	3.0	100	YES	1260	338	460	0000000	23506			
5615487 C	1000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.40	3.0	100	YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506			
8493469 A	1000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.40	3.0	100	YES	317	195	317	8493467	23506			

PASSIVE COMPONENTS MANUAL

Wirewound Multi-Turn

Component Data Bank - P/N Catalog

PG. 2 06/30/82 23:19 UR0206 *** IBM INTERNAL USE *** COMPONENT DATA BANK INTERNAL USE ONLY																					
CDB/DP DCS EQ 23506 PN TECH DP/PAR1 SEQ/LH DP/RES/0 NO/LIMIT.																					
PART NUMBER	U C	RESIS OHMS	T TANCE	TOL.	POWER MIL-W	TCR PPM/C	TCR PPM/C	# OF + -	TURNs	ELEMENT TYPE	RESOL MIN. MAX. X	MAX. TORQUE IN/OZ	PIN SPACE MILs	CARD MOUNT LGTH MILs	MAX HGT MILs	MAX WDTH MILs	MAX HGT MILs	MAX DIAM MILs	TAB DRAW MILs	DCS NUM.	CODE
0483119 A	2000	5	1000		70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506						
0586147 C	2000	5	1000		70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0000000	23506						
0814218 E	2000	5	1000		25	25	WIREWOUND	00 0	5.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0000000	23506						
0814242 A	2000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.38	3.0	125 YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506						
2144617 A	2000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.48	4.0	100 YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506						
2199307 C	2000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.48	4.0	125 YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506						
2219801 A	2000	5	750		50	22	WIREWOUND	0.23	7.5	100 YES	510	510	265	0000000	23506						
4429926 C	2000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.38	3.0	100 YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506						
4481157 A	2000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.38	3.0	100 YES	317	195	317	8493467	23506						
0492466 E	5000	5	1000		50	42	WIREWOUND	0.20	8.0	NO	515	515	197	0000000	23506						
0492573 A	5000	5	1000		70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506						
0814217 E	5000	5	1000	25	25	10	WIREWOUND	0	5.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0000000	23506						
0814243 A	5000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.42	3.0	125 YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506						
2144618 A	5000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.36	4.0	100 YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506						
2199308 C	5000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.36	4.0	125 YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506						
2219781 C	5000	5	750		50	22	WIREWOUND	0.18	7.5	100 YES	510	510	265	0000000	23506						
4481166 C	5000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.42	3.0	100 YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506						
5615314 A	5000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.40	3.0	125 YES	312	190	312	1582927	23506						
8493470 A	5000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.42	3.0	100 YES	317	195	317	8493467	23506						
0491232 E	10000	5	1000		70	23	WIREWOUND	0.20	8.0	NO	515	515	197	0000000	23506						
0492537 A	10000	5	1000		70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506						
0814216 E	10000	5	1000	25	25	25	WIREWOUND	00 0	5.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0000000	23506						
0814244 A	10000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.35	3.0	125 YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506						
2144619 A	10000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.28	4.0	100 YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506						
2199309 C	10000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.28	4.0	125 YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506						
4429940 A	10000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.33	3.0	100 YES	312	195	312	8493467	23506						
4481167 C	10000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.35	3.0	100 YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506						
0492565 A	15000	5	1000		70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506						
0814245 A	15000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.28	3.0	125 YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506						
4481168 C	15000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.28	3.0	100 YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506						
0492593 A	20000	5	1000		70	23	WIREWOUND	00 0	8.0	100 YES	515	515	265	0422558	23506						
0814246 A	20000	5	600		70	13	WIREWOUND	0.25	3.0	125 YES	317	205	317	0814237	23506						
2144620 A	20000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.25	4.0	100 YES	930	190	340	2144410	23506						
2199310 C	20000	10	750	70	70	19	WIREWOUND	0.22	4.0	125 YES	930	190	370	2199300	23506						
5052731 A	20000	5	750		50	22	WIREWOUND		7.5	100 YES	510	510	270	0000000	23506						
5130435 C	20000	5	750		50	10	WIREWOUND	0.5		100 YES	1260	338	460	0000000	23506						
5615488 C	20000	5	600	70	70	13	WIREWOUND	0.25	3.0	100 YES	312	190	312	4429926	23506						
2181918 A	50000	10	750		40	40	WIREWOUND		7.5	100 YES	510	510	265	0000000	23506						
2198157 A	50000	5	750		50	22	WIREWOUND	85	7.5	100 YES	510	510	270	0000000	23506						
0492682 C	100000	5	1500		70	23	WIREWOUND	0.06	8.0	NO	760	760	290	0000000	23506						
TOTAL RECORDS 88																					

PASSIVE COMPONENTS MANUAL

FILM 1 TURN

Component Data Bank - P/N Catalog

DCS CODE

23507

PG. 1 06/30/82 23:19 URG0206 *** IBM INTERNAL USE *** COMPONENT DATA BANK, INTERNAL USE ONLY CDB/DP DCS EQ 23507 PN TECH DP/PARI SEQ/LH DP/RES/D NO/LIMIT.																							
PART NUMBER	U	T	RESIS OHMS	TANCE %	TOL. MIL-W	POWER +	PPM/C	TCR -	PPM/C	TCR # OF MIN.	URNS	ELEMENT TYPE	RESOL MAX %	MAX TORQUE IN/OZ	PIN SPACE MILS	CARD MOUNT MILS	MAX LGHT MILS	MAX WDTH MILS	MAX HGT MILS	MAX DIAM MILS	MAX DRAW MILS	TAB NUM.	DCS CODE
2396723 C		10	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396741 C		10	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2396724 C		20	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396742 C		20	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2391950 C		50	20	500		175		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396725 C		50	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396743 C		50	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2391951 C		100	20	500		175		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396726 C		100	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396744 C		100	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2391952 C		200	20	500		175		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396745 C		200	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2397089 C		200	20	375		150		1	FILM	00 0	5.0	100	YES	327	290	370	0000000	23507					
2396727 C		250	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2391953 C		500	20	500		175		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396728 C		500	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396746 C		500	10	300		100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
1582900 C		1000	20	500	150	150		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	150	YES	370	490	310	0000000	23507					
2391954 C		1000	20	500	150	150		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396729 C		1000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396747 C		1000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2391955 C		2000	20	500	150	150		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396730 C		2000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396748 C		2000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
1582797 C		5000	20	375	150	150		1	FILM	00 0	5.0	100	YES	380	380	290	0000000	23507					
2391956 C		5000	20	500	150	150		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396731 C		5000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396749 C		5000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2396732 C		100000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396750 C		100000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2396733 C		20000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396731 C		20000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
2396734 C		25000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396752 C		25000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
4430063 C		25000	10	300	100	100	100	1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	270	270	190	270	0000000	23507				
2396735 C		50000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396753 C		50000	10	300	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
0483863 A	100000	10	2000			100		1	CARCOMP	00 0	6.0	NO		1500		1156	0000000	23507					
2396736 C	100000	10	300			100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396754 C	100000	10	300			100		1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	290	2396741	23507				
5616548 C	100000	20	500	100	100	100		1	CERMET	00 0	6.0	100	YES	430	380	180	380	0000000	23507				
0483509 C	200000	10	750	250				1	FILM	00 0	3.5	100	YES	335	572	0000000	23507						
2396737 C	200000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396755 C	200000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	370	290	2396741	23507						
2396738 C	250000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396756 C	250000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	370	290	2396741	23507						
2396739 C	500000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396757 C	500000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	00 0	5.0	100	YES	370	290	2396741	23507						
2395806 C	1000000	20	500	250				1	CERMET	0000	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	290	2391950	23507				
2396740 C	1000000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	0000	5.0	100	YES	280	280	370	280	2396723	23507				
2396758 C	1000000	10	300	100				1	CERMET	0000	5.0	100	YES	370	290	2396741	23507						
5615425 C	1000000	375	250	250				1	FILM	0000	5.0	100	YES	380	380	290	0000000	23507					
TOTAL RECORDS																							

PASSIVE COMPONENTS MANUAL

FILM MULTI-TURN

SPECIALS

Component Data Bank - P/N Catalog

DCS CODES

23508

23509

PG. 1 06/30/82 23:19 UR0206 *** IBM INTERNAL USE *** COMPONENT DATA BANK INTERNAL USE ONLY																				
PART NUMBER	U	RESIS TANCE		POWER		PPM/C		TCR		# OF		ELEMENT TYPE	MAX. TORQUE	PIN SPACE	MAX. CARD LGTH	MAX. WDTN	MAX. HGTN	MAX. DIAM	TAB DRAW	DCS CODE
		C	%	MIL-W	+	-	MIL	W	MIN.	MAX.	IN/0Z							NUM.	CODE	
2410141 C		10	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
8279254 C		10	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410142 C		20	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
8279255 C		20	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2510143 C		50	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
4481862 A		50	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	0.00	4.0	100	YES	780	234	340	5617024	23508		
8279256 C		50	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410144 C		100	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
8279257 C		100	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
8493229 A		100	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	100	YES	780	190	340	5617024	23508			
2410145 C		200	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
2410154 C		200	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	6.0	125	YES	780	370	234	2410141	23508			
8279258 C		200	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410146 C		500	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
5617024 A		500	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	4.0	100	YES	780	234	340	5617024	23508			
8279259 C		500	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2392044 C		1000	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	0.000	5.0	100	YES	1266	290	330	0000000	23508		
2410147 C		1000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	0.000	4.0	125	YES	780	234	370	2410141	23508		
8279260 C		1000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
8519709 A		1000	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	4.0	100	YES	780	234	340	5617024	23508			
2392045 C		2000	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	0.000	5.0	100	YES	1266	290	330	0000000	23508		
2410148 C		2000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
5617025 A		2000	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	4.0	100	YES	780	234	340	5617024	23508			
8279261 C		2000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410149 C		5000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
8279262 C		5000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410150 C		10000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	0.000	4.0	125	YES	780	234	370	2410141	23508		
5616817 C		10000	20	500	175	175	175	1	CERMET	0.000	5.0	125	YES	496	310	370	2391950	23508		
8272289 C		10000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410151 C		20000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	0.000	4.0	125	YES	780	234	370	2410141	23508		
4718603 A		20000	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	0.00	4.0	100	YES	780	234	340	5617024	23508		
8279263 C		20000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
8279264 C		25000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410152 C		50000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	0.000	4.0	125	YES	780	234	370	2410141	23508		
8272290 C		50000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
0721082 A		100000	10	250	250	250	250	17	FILM	8.0	100	YES	1266	296	330	0000000	23508			
2410153 C		100000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
4481604 A		100000	10	750	100	100	100	10	CERMET	0.00	4.0	100	YES	780	234	340	5617024	23508		
8279265 C		100000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
8279284 A		100000	10	500	100	100	100	24	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	390	390	230	0000000	23508			
5397244 A		200000	10	750	250	250	250	1	FILM	100	100	YES	510	510	270	0000000	23508			
8272291 C		200000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
8279266 C		250000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410155 C		500000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
8279267 C		500000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
2410156 C		1000000	10	750	100	100	100	10	FILM	4.0	125	YES	780	234	540	2410141	23508			
8272292 C		1000000	20	300	100	100	100	12	CERMET	5.0	100	YES	312	190	312	8272289	23508			
TOTAL RECORDS		5																		
4429712 C					100	100	100	1	CERMET	MFT	0.00	5.0	100	YES	480	310	200	0000000	23509	
4429713 C					100	100	100	1	CERMET	MFT	0.00	5.0	100	YES	880	310	200	0000000	23509	
1589464 C		100	20	500	100	100	100	1	CERMET		6.0	100	YES	447	380	0000000	23509			
1589465 C		5000	20	500	100	100	100	1	CERMET		6.0	100	YES	447	380	0000000	23509			
5617132 C		37500	10	1000				1	CARCOMP	9	2.5	NO	1796	640	740	0000000	23509			
TOTAL RECORDS		5																		