

## UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

## DIGITAL COMPUTER

LIBRARY ROUTINE E 3 - 186

**TITLE:** Integration by Simpson's Rule (Function Values)  
(SADOI or DOI)

**TYPE:** Closed

**NUMBER OF WORDS:** 38

**TEMPORARY STORAGE:** Location 0

**ACCURACY:**  $\pm 2^{-39}$  + truncation error

**DURATION:**  $3 + (4 + d)n$  milliseconds where  $d$  is the number of milliseconds required to evaluate  $f$  with the auxiliary routine.

**DESCRIPTION:** This routine computes  $\frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b f(x)dx$  by using the approximation

$$\frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b f(x)dx \approx \frac{1}{3n} (f_0 + 4f_1 + 2f_2 + \dots + f_n)$$

where  $f_i = f\left(\frac{[b-a]}{n} i + a\right)$  is the value of  $f(x)$

calculated by an auxiliary routine at an odd number  $n+1$  of equally spaced points  $a + \frac{b-a}{n} i$ ,  $i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n$ , where  $b > a$ .

**ENTRY:** Place a in location 0 and b in A and enter with

q	50 pF
	50 qF
q + 1	26 --
	00 nF

where p is the location of the closed auxiliary subroutine which calculates  $f(x)$ .

**AUXILIARY SUBROUTINE:** The auxiliary subroutine placed at p must be a closed routine which takes x from A and places  $f(x)$  in A.

**RESULT:** Control is returned to the left side of q + 2 with the result in A and Q.

**NOTE:** If  $f(x)$  is tabulated use Library Routine E 2.

DATE <u>June 2, 1955</u>	RT: <u>6/17/60</u>
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CODED BY <u>L. Isaacson</u>
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APPROVED BY <u>J. P. Nash</u>
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LOCATION	ORDER		NOTES	PAGE 1
0	00 K(E3)			
	LO F			
	40 31L		b - a	
1	L5 F		Store a	
	40 32L			
2	41 33L		Clear counter	
	K5 6F			
3	42 5L		Plant q + 1	
	L4 28L			
4	42 27L		Plant link	
	46 10L			
5	46 18L			
	L5 ( )F			
6	LO 30L			
	40 35L		n	
7	L4 35L			
	L4 35L			
8	40 34L		3n	
	41 36L			
9	L5 32L			
	50 9L			
10	26 ( )F		p	
	40 37L			
11	F5 33L			
	40 33L		Step m	
12	F0 35L			
	32 24L		Test (m + l - n)	
13	50 31L			
	75 33L			
14	10 1F			
	32 15L			
15	L4 33L			
	66 35L			
16	S5 F			
	S4 F			

LOCATION	ORDER		NOTES	PAGE 2
17	L4 32L 50 17L		$a + \frac{m}{n} (b - a)$	
18	26 ( )F 40 F			
19	50 29L L5 37L			
20	74 F L4 36L			
21	40 36L S5 F			
22	40 37L L5 2L			
23	L0 29L 42 29L		Binary switch	
24	26 11L 50 F			
25	L5 37L 70 28L			
26	L4 36L 66 34L			
27	S5 F 26 ( )F		Link	
28	00 F 00 1F			
29	00 F 00 4F			
30	26 L 00 F			
31	00 F 00 F		b - a	
32	00 F 00 F		a	
33	00 F 00 F		m	

LOCATION	ORDER		NOTES	PAGE 3	E 3
34	00 F 00 F		3n		
35	00 F 00 F				
36	00 F 00 F				
37	00 F 00 F		$r(x)$		