

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS  
DIGITAL COMPUTER

LIBRARY ROUTINE N 12 - 225

By Donald B. Gillies

TITLE Infracput (D.O.I. or SADOI)  
TYPE Closed with one program parameter.  
NUMBER OF WORDS 39  
TEMPORARY STORAGE 0, 1, 2  
ACCURACY Up to 12 digit integers or fractions. Integers are exact;  
fractions are correctly rounded (error up to  $\pm 2^{-40}$ ).  
SPEED Input time (4 ms per digit). This routine has an inner loop  
at 700  $\mu$  sec. which makes it twice as fast, overall, as earlier  
input routines.  
USE To read a sequence of fractions into locations n, n+1, . . .  
enter with Q = 50 n  
50 q  
To read a sequence of integers into locations, n, n+1, . . .  
enter with Q = 52 n  
50 q  
Each number is punched with a sign (+ or -) followed by up to  
12 decimal digits. Zero may be punched as + alone. A sequence  
is terminated by one of N,J,F,L. When one of these characters  
is encountered, control is transferred to the right hand side  
of q+1, with A = 0,  $2^{-39}$ ,  $2.2^{-39}$ ,  $3.2^{-39}$  according as the  
termination was N,J,F,L. The left hand address of 21L relative  
to the subroutine at this time is n+k if k words have been read  
in to locations n, n+1, . . ., n+k-1.

RT: 10/8/59

DATE January 29, 1957

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APPROVED BY D. E. Muller

LOCATION	ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 1	N12
0	00 K (N12) K5 F			
	42 5L	Plant link and n		
1	46 21L			
	01 7F	Plant fraction/integer switch:		
2	L4 18L	set 16' as 17L if fractions (50 entry)		
	42 16L	19L if integers (52 entry)		
3	81 4F	read sign of first number of the sequence		
	L0 25L	$-1 + (s-10) \cdot 2^{-39}$		
4	42 20L ← from 23'	set 20' as 0 or 1 for + or -		
	L0 38L	If instead of sign digit an N, J, F, L, A has 0, 1, 2, 3, so obey link.		
5	50 26L	Special word to Q: let $g_1$ be the integer comprising		
	32 (link)F by 0'	$(q_1 q_2 q_3 q_4)$ of $2^{4+31} Q$ Then $N(g_1 + 24L) = \frac{1}{2} 10^1 \cdot 2^{-39}$ , a table.		
6	89 1F			
	22 9L	Enter digit loop with A = -1 (so $n_0 = 0$ )		
7	10 3F			
	F4 F			
8	00 2F	$n_1 = d_1 - 10 + 10(1+n_{1-1})$		
	F4 F			
9	00 1F			
	40 F	$-1 + 2^{-39} n_1$		
10	11 1F			
	80 4F			
11	L0 25L	$-1 + 2^{-39} (d_1 - 10)$		
	36 7L	loop if $d_1 < 10$ (digit, not sign)		
12	40 2F	store $-1 + (s-10)2^{-39}$ (sign of next number)		
	01 4F	$g_1$ (Q previously shifted 4+31 places left)		
13	L4 14L	$g_1 + 24L$		
	42 15L	set addresses of $\frac{1}{2} 10^1 \cdot 2^{-39}$		
14	42 17L			
	50 24L	waste (address used by 13)		
15	89 1F	-1		
	50 ( )F by 13'			
16	L4 F	$n_1 \cdot 2^{-39}$		
	26 (17 or 19)L by 2'	fraction/integer switch		

LOCATION	ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 2	N12
17	S0 F	← Fraction	absolute value of fraction is	
18	66 ( )F	By 14	$\frac{2^{-39} (n_1 - \frac{1}{2} 10^1 + 2^{-40} 10^1)}{2^{-39} (\frac{1}{2} 10^1)} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{n_1}{10^1} \text{ rounded.}$	
19	10 1F	(From 16')		
19	SJ 961L	← Integer	store positively in 0	
20	40 F			
20	L1 F			
20	40 1F		store negatively in 1	
21	L5 (0 or 1) by 4		correctly signed answer	
21	40 (n)F	by 1, 22'	store in sequence, and increase	
22	L5 21L		address of store instruction by 1	
22	L4 L			
22	46 21L			
23	L5 2F		$-1 + (s-10) \cdot 2^{-39}$	
23	26 4L	→ 4	loop	
24	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^{12}$	
24	00 500 000 000 000F			
25	80 F		$-1 + 10 \cdot 2^{-39}$	
25	00 10F			
26	01 1229F		special constant for Q	
26	59 3258F		during input loop	
27	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^3$	
27	00 500 F			
28	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^1$	
28	00 5F			
29	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^5$	
29	00 50 000F			
30	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^2$	
30	00 50 F			
31	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^7$	
31	00 5000 000F			
32	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^{11}$	
32	00 50 000 000 000F			
33	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^8$	
33	00 50 000 000 F			
34	00 F		$\frac{1}{2} 10^4$	
34	00 5 000 F			

LOCATION	ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 3
35	00 F 00 500 000 000 F	$\frac{1}{2} 10^9$	
36	00 F 00 500 000 F	$\frac{1}{2} 10^6$	
37	00 F 00 5 000 000 000F	$\frac{1}{2} 10^{10}$	
38.	80 F 00 2F	$-1 + 2.2^{-39}$	

N12